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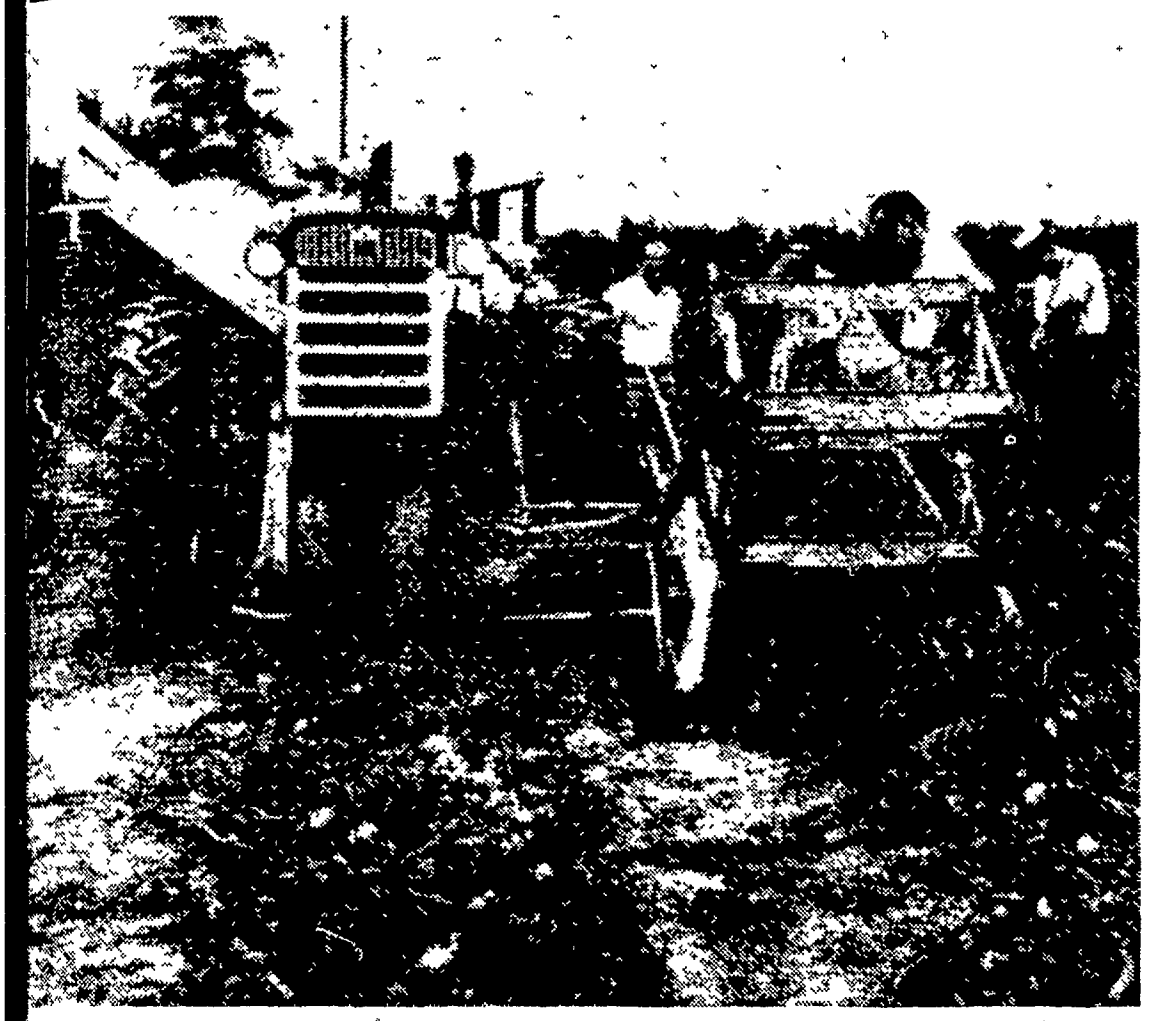
Lancaster Farming

VOL. 6. NO. 42 Lancaster Farming, Saturday, September 9, 1961 $2 Per Year



ONE TYPE OF TOMATO HARVESTER to be demonstrated at the vegetable field day at the Pennsylvania State University September 13 is shown here mounted on a farm tractor The machine lifts the tomato plant into its mechanism and then separates the fruits from the vines. Special varieties of tomatoes are being developed for mechanical harvesting The new varieties must have a solidity to withstand the mechanical handling and the fruits must all ripen within a short length of time.

PSU Field Day Features Two Tomato Harvesters

On September 1, 1960, a weird looking monster rose out of a California tomato patch and began stuffing fruit laden vines down its gaping maw

Hopeful tomato growers, packers, canners, horticulturists and members of the press waded knee deep in stripped vines, discarded green tomatoes and dust as the machine patiently gobbled its way down the rows.

The feelings of the spectators must have been the same as on the day the first cotton gin, the first mechanical reaper, or perhaps even the wheel was demonstrated. These people were watching the world s first successful mechanical tomato harvest in action They were watching the beginning of a revolution in the tomato industry.

Demonstrations of two mechanical tomato harvesters

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Heptachlor Or Dieldrin OK'd For Fall Spraying

No general recommendation for spring control of alfalfa weevil will be made for the 1962 season, a representative of the Pennsylvania State University Extension Service said this week.

Henry Menusan, extension entomologist, told Lancaster Farming, Alfalfa growers interested in protecting their crop from the destructive pest will have a choice of two materials; but both of them will be recommended for fall application only.

Dieldrin, which was recommended and used quite generally last fall, gave good control in most fields and almost 100 per cen control in some cases. Menusan said The recommendation for Dieldrin will be continued.

Heptachlor, which was not cleared for use in 1960 by the U. S. Department of Agriculture or the Food and Drug Administration, will be on the list of recommanded products for fall application this year.

Heptachlor has been released for use within the past week. Menusan said, but the University has not yet received official label requirements from Washington. However, he said, some companies have been given approval for labels.

Either Dieldrin or Heptachlor will do an effective job of controlling the weevil, but there are a number of points for the farmer to consider when deciding which

(Turn to page 11)

Vaccinated Cows Get Certificates

Harrisburg — Pennsylvania farmers owning calves vaccinated against brucellosis on or after June 1 of this year soon are to receive official certificates of calfhood vaccination from the State Department of Agriculture.

According to Dr. William L. Henning, Secretary of Agriculture, the certificates are to be transferred with the sale of any vaccinated animal

On the face of the certificate is the name of the original owner, the date of vaccination, age of the calf at the time of vaccination, the original herd number, and identification of the animal. This latter item will include the breed and either the registry, ear-tag or tatoo number of the animal

A vaccination code is shown. The number one indicates that the calf was under four months of age at the time of vaccination, the number two means that the calf was from four to eight months old when vaccinated, and the number three means that the calf was more than eight months old when vaccinated. Only those calves vaccinated when from four to eight months old are considered to be officially vaccinated against the disease, allowing them to move more freely in interstate commerce

On the reverse side of the certificate are forms to record transfer of ownership of the animal and a space to record new ear-tag numbers in case a tag has been lost.

The new certificate should be presented when an application for a health certificate (health chart) is made to the Department of Agriculture

County Agents Attend Parley

Three agricultural County Agents from Lancaster County will be among the extension personnel attending the 46th annual meeting of the National Association of County Agents, September 10 to 14 in New York.

Theme of the convention will be the changes in agriculture, professional improvement and marketing.

Attending from the Garden Spot will be Max M. Smith, county agent, Victor Plastow Associate County Agent and Winthrop Merriam Assistant County Agent.

Dr. E. T. York, federal extension administrator from Washington, D. C. will be the keynote speaker.

Scholarship Aid Is Awarded To James Brubaker

James C. Brubaker this week became the recipient of a $500 00 scholarship award as the outstanding Future Farmer of Lancaster County.

In ceremonies at the regular meeting of the Lancast-

JAMES BRUBAKER

er County Teachers of Vocational Agriculture Thursday night, Chris C. Kunzler of Kunzler and Co, Inc presented the second annual award to the 17 year old son of Mr and Mrs. Milton Brubaker, Lititz R1.

In making the award Kunzler stipulated that the scholarship grant be used as tuition for an agriculture curriculum at the Pennsyl-

(Turn to page 4)

4-H Leaders Club Plans Barbecue

The Lancaster County 4-H Leaders Council has planned a county-wide Chicken Bar-B-Cue to help finance trips and awards won by Garden Spot 4-H members

Each year, the county 4-H requires about $1700 to supply the rewards won by 4-H judging and demonstration teams. These awards include trips, plaques, engravings, and ribbons or other trophies

In an effort to raise part of the needed finances, the leaders council has planned a Chicken Bar-B-Cue and asked the 4-H members of the county to sell tickets.

The chicken dinners will be served from 4 p m to 9 p m. September 16 at the Lampeter Community grounds and tickets are available from any 4-H member leader, or the county agent's office in the Post Office, Lancaster. Take-out orders will be available.

Fall Is Time To Transplant

Many perennial plants that have strong clumping tendencies, will do better next year if they are divided and transplanted late this summer or early fall, university extension horticulturists say

Such plants include iris, peonies, June flowering chrysanthemums, lilies and hardy spring flowering bulbs.

The experts recommend transplanting at this time of year so plants can start root development and produce some growth before freezing weather sets in

After separating the plants set them firmly into their new location, at the same depth they were before, making sure the roots are well spread Then firm but do not pack the soil Take care to

(Turn to page 5)

Farm Calendar

Sept 9—8 00 p m. - Town & country 4-H club to be the guests of Senior Extension Club at a beef barbecue in the Penryn picnic grove

Sept 10 to 16—National convention of County Agricultural Agents in New York City

Sept 11—8 p. m. - Meeting of the County Soil Conservation District Directors in the Lancaster County Court House

8 p m - County 4-H Ayrshire - Jersey club meets at the home of Everett Kreider, Quarryville R1.

Sept 12—8 p m - Elizabethtown-Donegal 4-H community club meets at the home of Christ Miller. E-town R1

Sept 13—Vegetable Growers field day at Pennsylvania State University. Vegetable trials weed contral, breed-

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School Lunches For More Kids

The U. S. Department of Agriculture reported today that the number of children to be served lunches in schools this year will set a new record.

The National School Lunch Program, one of the three programs administered by the Department to increase use of food by providing more adequate diets for Americans, is expected to help provide lunches for more than 14 million of the expected record enrollment of 46 million children in the Nation's schools

Last year, some 13.5 million children ate a complete

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FIVE - DAY WEATHER FORECAST

Saturday - Wednesday

Temperatures during the next five days are expected to average seven degrees above the normal range of 69 at night to 79 in the afternoon. Warmer weather over the week end will turn cooler Tuesday or Wednesday. Showers about Monday or Tuesday will average about ½ inch.

At Lancaster Yards

Steady To 25¢ Higher

CATTLE For the holiday week receipts totaled 3050 compared to 3599 last week. Supply includes 30 per cent slaughter steers and 60 per cent stockers and feeders Trading moderately active Slaughter steers weighing under 1250 lb steady to 25 higher Heavier wgts steady Cows, bulls, stockers and feeders steady Load prime 1185 lb slaughter steers at 26 25, load 1303 lb prime 26 10, five loads high-choice to mostly prime 1025-1200 lb 26, choice 24-25 75, good to low-choice 22 75-24, standard 21-22 50

Lot high-choice 840 lb heifers 24 40 Cutter and utility cows 15 75-16 75 few to 17, canners and low-cutters 14-15 75, shelly canners down to 12 Utility and commercial bulls 19 50-22-50, good grade 22-23 50.

Good and choice 800-1000 lb feeder steers 23-25 25 Good and choice 550-800 lb stock steers 24-26 Load low choice 480 lb. stock calves 26 50

CALVES 625 compared to 734 last week. Trading moderately active Vealers steady Good and Choice vealers 27 00-33 00, Choice & Prime 33 00-37 00, Standard and low-Good 23 00-27 00, Utility down to 20 00

HOGS 975 compared to 1625 last week Trading was moderately active Barrows, gilts, and sows steady U S No 1-2 barrows and gilts 190-220 lb 20 00-20 75 Several lots No 1 190-220 lb. 20.75-21 00 No 1-3 190-230 lb 19-50-20 00 mostly 1950-19 75 230-250 lb mostly 2-3 18 75-19 50. U S No 1-3 mostly 2-3 300-600 lb. sows 12 00-15.-00

SHEEP 350 compared to 440 last week Trading moderately active. Spring slaughter lambs steady Good and Choice 65-95 lb lambs 15 00-18 00, Choice and Prime 18-00-19 50, Utility 13 00-15.00.

Advertisers will be glad to have you mention Lancaster Farming when answering advertisements.

Vintage Livestock

Steers Steady To 25 Higher

Slaughter steers were steady to 25 higher compared to the previous week at the September 5 auction at Vintage Cows were steady and bulls were 1 00 lower. Receipts included 466 head of cattle.

Slaughter Steers: High Choice and Prime grade 950-1150 lb 25 85-26 50 Few odd head 950-1100 lb. Prime 26.-60-27 00 Choice 24 00-25 75, Good to low-Choice 22.75-24 00, Standard 21 00-23 50.

Cows. Cutter and Utility 15 50-16.50 Canners and low-Cutters 14.00-15 50, shelly Canners down to 12 00.

Bulls Utility and Commercial 19 00-22 00

CALVES. 500 Vealers steady to 1 00 lower. Good & Choice vealers 27 00-33 00, few Choice and Prime 33 00-37 00, Standard and low-Good 23 00-27 00, Utility 19.-23 00, 85-100 lb 17 00-19.00.

HOGS 221. Barrows and gilts fully 50 higher Barrows and gilts U S 1-3 185-228 lb 19 85-20 25 Lot No 1 195 lb 20 75. Not No. 2 240 lb 19 85

SHEEP 25 Not enough on sale to establish a market

Lancaster Farming advertising brings results.

New Holland

Heavyweights Are Lower

Receipts included 1074 head of cattle at the September 8 auction at New Holland Compared with last week's market, slaughter steers about steady with over 1300 lb 25 lower Cows 25 higher Bulls steady.

High-choice and prime 950-1215 lb. 25 85-26 50, Choice 23 75-25 75, several weighing up to 1400 lb 23 25, Good to low-Choice 22 50-24 00, Standard 21 00-22 50

Cutter and Utility cows 15 50-16 50, Canners & low-Cutters 14 00-15 50, shelly canners down to 12 00 Utility and Commercial bulls 19-22 00

Medium and Good 578-759 lb stock steers 20 75-24 00. Two lots Medium 850-931 lb. feeder steers 21 50-21 75

CALVES: 453 Vealers fully steady to strong Good and Choice vealers 27 00-33 00, Choice and Prime 33 00-38 Standard and low-Good 23 00-27 50, Utility 20 00-24 00 85-100 lb Utility 18-20.

Excellent harvest weather kept buyers in the fields during the Sept 6 auction of dairy cattle A very slow market on the 193 cows, 3 bulls and nine heifers resulted with prices slightly softer than in previous weeks.

Fresh Holstein cows made $300-450 with Guernseys bringing $175-225 and other breeds at $175-320 Stock bulls sold for $85-180 and stock heifers made $45 140

The market continued steady at the September 4 sale of horses, ponies and mules Receipts included 20 head

Mare ponies brought $95-145 and geldings made $45-115 Riding horses crossed the block at $110-225 while driving horses changed hands at $110-300 Killer horses & mules brought 8½ to 9 cents

Chicago Cattle

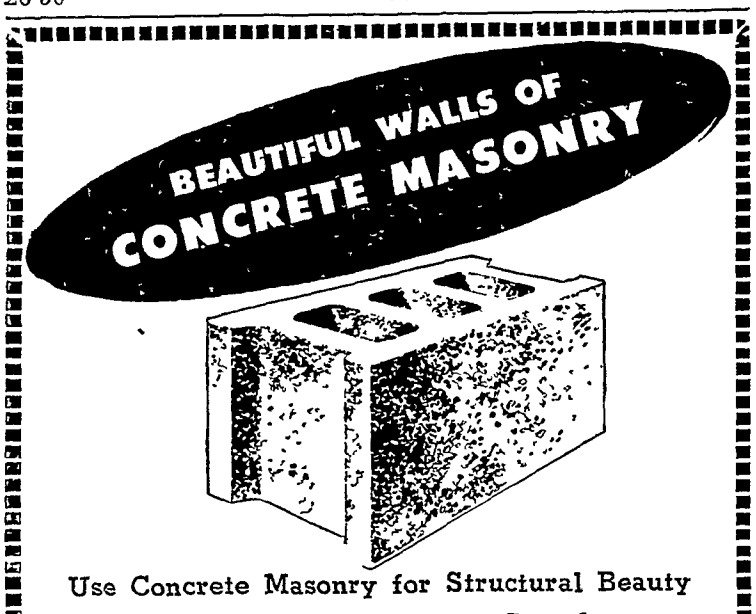
Lights Steady Heavies Lower

WEEKLY REVIEW CATTLE — Receipts reduced 20 per cent due to the loss of major marketing day Monday

Slaughter steers choice and below 1200 lbs down steady to 25 lower but mostly steady Most steers over 1200 lbs steady to 50 lower with bulk of decline on choice 1200-1350 lb weights prime steers 50-1 00 lower. Heifers steady to 25 higher. Cows weak to 25 lower. Bulls steady to 50 lower.

Three loads prime 125

(Turn to page 13)



Use Concrete Masonry for Structural Beauty

New Holland Concrete Products

NEW HOLLAND, PA. ELgin 4-2114

For an economical and practical program that works on a farm scale use NEW JERSEY BASE-EXCHANGE NATURAL POTASH (Green Sand) and CALPHOS (Collodial Phosphate) Available in Bag or Bulk Spreading Service

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LANCASTER LO 9-1580
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Seneca, Pennoll, Dual Wheat, Wong Barley, Rye
Certified -- Uncertified
LO 9-2079

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You can trust this relief medicated aid Promotes healing helps avoid infection soothes away pain Especially since Grandma's a girl a friend in need

AT YOUR DRUGGIST NOW — For Minor Burns, Cuts

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SUBMERSIBLE PUMPS

Low cost installation
Completely Automatic

YOUR BEST PUMP BUY

The Pleuger Submersible Pump Type AS/LD is the most efficient of all water pumps for economical water supply for farms, cottages and households Easy to install. Needs no prime and will not freeze No maintenance after installation The advanced design assures the utmost in simplicity, performance and long life.

PLEUGER SUBMERSIBLE PUMPS, Inc.

955 Harrisburg Ave., Lancaster, Pa.

FARMERS SUPPLY

137 EAST KING ST. LANCASTER, PA.

SEEDS FOR FALL PLANTING

Winter Rye
—Balboa

Winter Oats
—Cert. Norline

Winter Barley
—Cert. Wong
—Cert. Kenbar
—Cert. Hudson

Seed Wheat
—Cert. Red Coat
—Cert. Seneca
—Cert. Dual
—Cert Pennoll

For Grazing —Sow Red Coat or Dual Wheat Sept. 15. Red Coat is a new type wheat. A heavy yielder and Fly resistant

Sow 1 bushel per acre on good soil - 1½ bushels in corn stalk ground.

ALFALFA — CLOVER — GRASSES

Now Booking... Farm Bureau

PROFITMAKER BEEF FEEDS

PRICE GUARANTEED...

...ON ORDERS BOOKED BY OCTOBER 14 FOR DELIVERY UP TO APRIL 1, 1962

SIX POPULAR FEEDS TO CHOOSE FROM

30% BEEF SUPPLEMENT—a quality package without Stilbestrol.
30% BEEF MAKER (SBS)—contains Stilbestrol for extra gains.
32% STEER SUPPLEMENT "A"—our best, with added Vitamin A.
32% STEER SUPPLEMENT "A" w/Urea—efficient & economical.
50% Pro-Blend—use more of your home grain & save.
50% Pro-Blend (SBS)—Stilbestrol added for maximum growth.

NEW--BEEF FEEDING AGREEMENT!

BOOK NOW - - - PAY WHEN STEERS ARE SOLD! Get the exciting details of Farm Bureau's "BEEF FEEDING AGREEMENT"—check with your FIELDMAN or call the Farm Bureau Store nearest you. Already, beef feeders are cheering this modern concept of booking—feeding and paying.

START TODAY...FEED THE FARM BUREAU WAY!

Lancaster EX 4-0541
New Holland EL 4-2146
Manheim MO 5-2466
Quarryville ST 6-2126

LANC. COUNTY SERVICES FARM & HOME SUPPLIES FARM BUREAU

Lanc. Poultry Center

All Time Low For Broilers

Broilers hit an all time low at the September 7 auction at the Lancaster Poultry Center. Prices, on the skids for several weeks, reached an all time low of 12 23 cents per pound average as 83,800 head in 21 lots crossed the block at prices of 11.7 to 13.7. The average price at the corresponding sale a year ago was 18 10 as 72,900 broilers sold.

At the sale this week, 7,-650 leghorn fowl in seven lots sold for 8.8 to 9.1. Four lots of pullets including 5,-125 head brought 17 to 18.8.

The complete sale offered 127 605 head in 41 lots and sold 96,805 head in 32 lots. Of the nine lots not sold, seven were broilers bid to 12 0 and 12 3. A bid of 22 was refused for the two lots of pullets.

Following is the complete sale with lot number, seller, grower in parenthesis, amount and breed, age in wks. and days, buyer and price.

CODE: WV - white vantress, X - cross; P - pullets; IR - indian river; HWMt - hubbard white mountains; SXP - silver cross pullets; LF - leghorn fowl; Y -yearlings.

1. Miller & Bushong (Elmer Garber), 1800 WV, 9, NO SALE, 12 1 bid; 2. Greider Leghorn Farm, 450 LF, Roy E. Ream, 8.8; and 30 Males, Roy E. Ream. 7.2; 3. Same (Lloyd Myers Farm), 2500 LF, V. J. Koser Co. Inc 9 1; and 200 Males, V. J. Koser Co. Inc., 7 2; 4. M&B (John Riehl), 725 IRP, 15, Roy E. Ream, 17; 5. N W Kreider & Sons, 1800 LFY, Roy E. Ream, 9 1.

6 J. W Eshleman & Sons (Enos Eshbach) 3000 WV, 9-3, Victor F. Weaver Inc., 12 3; 7. Same, 600 WV, 9-3, Carl B. Risser, 12 6; 8. Same, 2400 WV, 9-3, Daniel K Good, 12 2; 9 Same, 4,-000 WV, 9-3. Daniel K. Good 12 2· 10 Eli K Stoltzfus, 700 LF, 1½ yrs., V. J. Koser Co Inc., 8 8.

11 Daniel Hershey, 400 HWMt., 10-2, Martin Brendle, 13 7; 12 Same, 750 LFY V J. Koser Co Inc, 9 0; 13. Jack Bucher, 4650 WV, 8, NO SALE 12 3 bid; 14

(Continued on Page 13)

Delmarva - Georgia

Strength Shown Late In Sale

Delmarva reported prices of 10.90 to 12.80 on 830,900 head at farms during the 24 hour period ending 10:30 on Friday morning.

Live prices averaged approximately ½ cent lower, but some strength developed during the final half of the auction sale.

Estimated slaughter for the week end by eastern shore processors was 909,000 head compared with the 782,000 head last weekend.

The Delmarva broiler-feed ratio for the week ending on September 1 was down one point from the previous week at 2 7. Live broilers averaged 12.62 per pound & mash cost $93 52 per ton. The ratio for the corresponding week a year ago was 3 7 when broilers averaged 17 22 and mash cost $92 00 per ton Six months ago the ratio was 3 8.

Merceded Rambler May, a Holstein cow owned by Earl L Umble, Atglen, produced 14 237 lbs. milk and 502 lbs. butterfat in 336 days on twice daily milking as a 4 year-old.

Weekly New York Egg Mkt.

From Tuesday, September 5th to Friday, September 8th

	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs	Fri.
Mixed					
Fcy. Hywts	38 -38½	38 -38½	38 -38½	38½-	
#1 Med	- 30 -	30 -	30 -	30 -	
Pullets	- 20 -	20 -	20 -	20 -	
Stds	32 -32½	32 -32½	32 -32½	32 -32½	
Checks	27 -27½	27 -27½	27 -27½	27 -27½	
Browns					
Ex. Fcy. Hywts	45 -	45 -	45 -	45 -	
Fcy Hywts	42½-	42½-	42½-	42½-	
Med.	31 -31½	31½-	31½-	31½-	
Pullets	21 -	21 -	21 -	21 -	
P-wees	16 -	16 -	16 -	16 -	
Whites					
Ex. Fcy. Hywts	44½-	44 -44½	44½-	44 -44½	
Fcy Hywts	38½-39	38 -38½	38½-	39½-	
Med.	34½-	34½-	34½-	33 -33½	
#1 Med	32 -32½	32 -32½	32 -32½	32 -32½	
Pullets	21 -	21 -	21 -	21 -	
P-wees	16 -	16 -	16 -	16 -	

TREND—Shell egg market irregular. Fancy large fresh meeting a better demand but supplies ample. Medium whites more liberal and easier.

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Tobacco Pole Burn

Can be eliminated or greatly reduced by the use of properly installed fans and heaters. The increased yield of a higher quality leaf, in many cases will pay for the fans and heaters the first year.

Planned expandable dependable wiring by

MARTIN H. GREIDER
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR
1782 Lincoln Hwy. East
EX 2-4512

LOANS

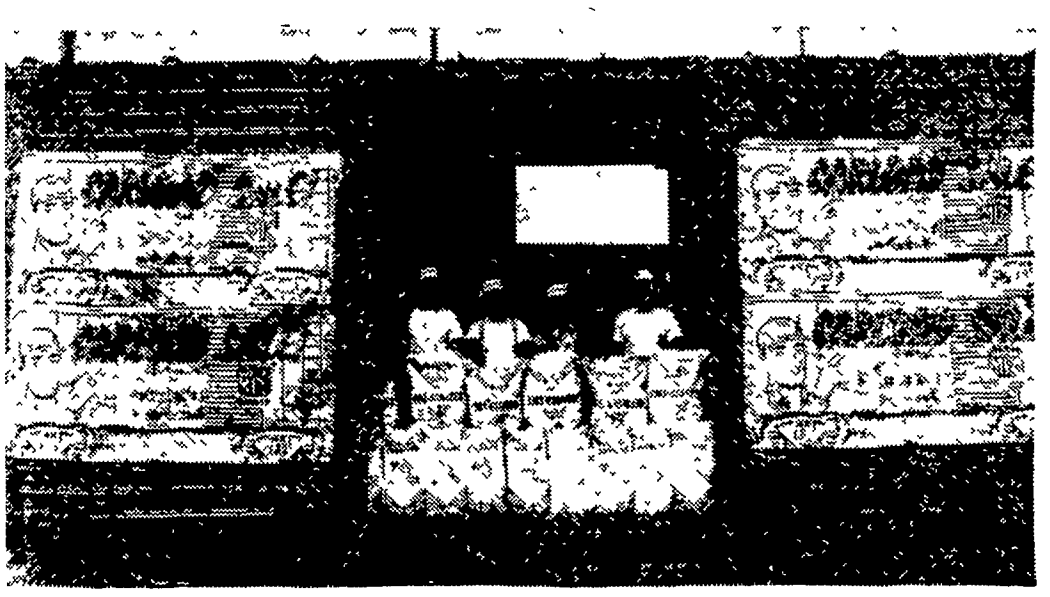
FOR ANY FARM PURPOSE MADE THE FARMER'S WAY

LANCASTER PRODUCTION CREDIT ASS'N
411 W. Roseville Rd
Lancaster, Pa.
Ph. Lanc. EX 3-3921

New Musser Leghorn FARMS PULLET
R.D. 1, MOUNT JOY, PA.

Just Arrived Today—
CARLOAD

MASTER MIX FEEDS



MASTER MIX CALFLAC
MILK REPLACER

- Easy To Feed — Stays In Suspension.
- Economical — Costs Less Than Half As Much As Milk To Feed.
- High In Fat - 11½%, Low In Fiber - ½%.
- Fortified With 10,000 I. Units Vitamin A/Lb.
- Contains Antibiotics To Help Prevent Scours.

See one of these Master Mix Dealers for SPECIAL CARLOAD PRICES on Master Mix Calflac.

L. J. Denlinger Co.
PARADISE

Blend & McGinnis
ATGLEN

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WIRTHMORE
HIGH CALORIE FORMULATIONS
ALL PELLETED
Dairy Feeds

Are Giving Superior Results Through
—IMPROVED FORMULATION
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Available in 14%, 16%, and 18% protein levels.

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GO BULK AND SAVE

FROM WHERE WE STAND -
The Minus Side Of Contract Farming

Contract farming on any large scale is a relatively new facet of American Agriculture. Contracts for broilers a few years ago were looked upon by many as the best thing to hit the poultry industry in many years.

Vertical integration in farming has taken many paths of late. It has come in for a great deal of controversy and criticism Some of the criticism we feel is justified.

A report on chick placements in the Delmarva broiler-raising area indicates there won't be any relief from the overproduction plaguing that industry for at least another ten weeks. Contracts in that area are so numerous and common that there have been charges of attempts by national feed companies to price the independent grower out of the broiler business.

A recent university survey in one of the hog-belt states showed an amazing 40 per cent of the feeder hogs under contract throughout the state.

Recently the Agricultural Committee of the U. S. House of Representatives began hearings as a result of the House Small Business Committee investigations into alleged monopolies in the food business.

At the same time, the Commerce Committee of the house began hearings on almost the same subject.

The commerce committee considered legislation which would make it illegal to sell food products at a loss in one area of the country while selling the same item at a profit in other areas.

The agriculture committee considered bills that would make it illegal for retail food chain stores to engage in meat packing on one hand, and on the other hand making it possible for the big meat packers to engage in retailing operations.

Small Business Committee members predicted not only farmers but small town dairies, retailers, and etc. are in danger of being wiped out by the pricing practices of large national companies They expressed fears that retail food chains are spreading out with respect to meat into the feedlot and other operations and that these chains may eventually go all the way from the calf to retail beef sales.

The bills before the commerce committee would refer to all businesses, but it was made clear that food chains, national dairies, national bakeries and other food processors and sellers were the main targets.

Unless Farmers themselves take the situation in hand — unless farmers themselves realize what easy money and corporation financing do to the farming economy — unless farmers themselves face up to the fact that concentration of the production decisions in the hands of a few companies is making hired hands out of the farm owners, the government will step in with more regulations.

The following editorial which appeared recently in a farm paper in another state shows what can happen to an agricultural commodity when the producers of the commodity do not take steps to safeguard their interests. Fortunately Keystone State producers are protected from such practices.

The pendulum swings, but sometimes it has to swing so far that the farmer is put in jeopardy before he gets around to doing anything about the swing It is time we all looked this vertical integration thing over pretty carefully.

At least that's how it looks from where we stand.

Federal Milk Marketing Orders

Milk pricing practices in retail stores has been under criticism and surveillance across the country for several years. These includes installation or refrigerated units by large dairies in return for exclusive distribution or, at least, top priority; rebates to the grocer on quantity purchases; prices at a loss to the dairy and so low the store, whether independent or chain, cannot turn down the offer.

Wisconsin, the nation's leading dairy state has had its share of these abuses. The attorney general's office now has cases pending against several larger nationwide dairy chains. But Wisconsin, to the best of our knowledge, has not had its main product bantered about grocery advertisements as has happened in other states. In fact, in a search through the four grocery editions of two state papers, we found milk advertised but twice—both times at prevailing prices.

The situation is not the same in other states And if it continues, dairy farmers might be the ones to ultimately suffer. In Indianapolis recently, a chain store advertised milk at 99c for three half-gallons, or 16 5c per quart That same brand of milk was offered a week later by another store, this time free with a $10 purchase.

Another time the same brand of milk was offered at 49c a gallon with a $5 purchase, this at a third store. That is slightly more than 12c per quart. This milk was all from one of the top three dairy firms in the country.

As a result of this advertising, Indianapolis independent dairies responded with similar prices, prices they actually could not afford. They were giving it away and it appeared as if they were forced to do so by the large dairy.

Wisconsin dairy farmers are comparatively well protected with a balance between independent dairies and co-operatives. In addition, the Federal Dairy Cooperative, a 23-cooperative organization that bargains with Chicago milk handlers, has an effective voice in pricing policies.

Such evidently is not the case in Indiana and other states. If farmers are protected by federal milk orders and the dairies must pay the price set by the order, it seems only fair to that dairy, especially the small cooperative and independent dairy should be protected from predatory practices of large, more integrated operations.

—Wisconsin Farmer, Friend

● Brubaker

(From page 1)

vania State University The first award made by the Lancaster meat packing firm last year went to James Huber, Lancaster R7.

Brubaker, a graduate in vocational agriculture at the Warwick Union High School, is enrolled at the University and will begin classes Sept 24 He will pursue an Agriculture Economics curriculum with a minor study in Political Science

During his high school term. Brubaker served as a chapter officer for two years and as Junior chapter advisor for two years

He won the Keystone Farmer Degree in the state Future Farmers Association in January and was named Star Farmer of the 12-county region

An active member of livestock and dairy judging teams, Brubaker won a silver medal in state competition in 1960

He has been active in 4-H club activities and served as president of his community club as well as the county Ayrshire-Jersey club

Since his junior year in high school, Brubaker has farmed a 72 acre farm which he rented He owns 12 purebred Ayrshires, six purebred Yorkshire sows, a Tennessee Walking horse and fattening pigs and capons

He was selected for the award by the county teachers of vocational agriculture on the basis of general agricultural excellence

Brubaker is married to the former Virginia Landis, Lititz R3 Mrs Brubaker plans to accompany her husband to State College where she enrolled for part-time classes

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Lancaster County's Own Farm Weekly
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International Uniform Sunday School Lessons

BY DR. KENNETH J. FOREMAN

Bible Material: Acts 18 1-3, 18 21, 24-28, Romans 16 3-5a.
Devotional Reading: 2 Corinthians 4 7-18

Teachers at Home

Lesson for September 10, 1961

ONE TEST of a successful marriage would come in this question: Do you ever think of one of them without thinking of the other at the same time? Do you often speak of one without referring to the other? We have in the Bible a notable example of a couple neither of whom is ever mentioned alone, but both always together: Aquila and Priscilla. If you had inquired around in places where they lived, you would have heard different things about them. In Rome they would have told you: "Oh, I don't know them. Jews I think they were, and we never mix with Jews. In fact the Emperor ran them all out, and a good thing too." If you had asked in Corinth, you would have been told: "Oh yes, you mean the tent-makers. They have plenty of business, they work all the time. But I don't remember ever seeing them out and around." If you had asked their neighbors a few years later, they might have said, "That must be the couple that have those big parties once a week. Mighty quiet parties though, I guess it's some new religious sect."

Dr. Foreman

With things and people

So you might say that Aquila and Priscilla didn't make a very strong impression on their world, the Roman Empire But there was more to that couple than some of their neighbors guessed For one thing, they were host and hostess to the Apostle Paul This (we may surmise) was before they became Christians, for at that point they are called simply "Jews," and Paul went to stay with them partly because he also was a Jew, partly to set up shop with them, for all three were tent-makers, no easy trade. We know that wh Paul left the city of Corinth, P cilla and Aquila went with hi which makes us think that pro bly Paul had converted th while living in their home At a rate, the next thing we hear them is as workers of a differ kind, not with cloth and leat but with people These tent-m ers invited to their home one the most famous and popu preachers of his time, a m named Apollos They did not vite him to their home just to sociable They took him so as teach him—not tent-making, the Christian faith, the "way God" as St Luke puts it

We hear just a little more ab these two people. Paul menti the "church in their house" T means they must have m money with their trade, other w no house. But it also suggests t they were the responsible lead of a Christian group that P calls a church, not meaning t there were no other churches the city We wish we knew m about that. We wish also that had the whole story of which P gives a tantalizing hint when says that these friends (menti ing the lady first) risked th necks to save his life.

Teachers above all

Why are people remembere Sometimes, like Aquila and P cilla, for something they do the side," something they ne get money for doing. Able eloquent men who have been center in their religious think have done the Christian relig much harm It was a bless that the early Christian chu was not torn by a halt-ba Apollos preaching a half gos So this harmonious husband a wife team are specially noted for their Jewish family tree, for their hardships as refuge not for the skill as craft-wo ers, not even for their hero Above all, they were teache teaching by example, by unity love, teaching by word and ar ment They did not found a c lege, they asked for no pay got none They taught right wh they were—at home They did wait for opportunity to tea they made it Of such are great teachers

(Based on outlines copyrighted the Division of Christian Educat National Council of the Churches Christ in the U. S A Released Community Press Service.)

Now Is The Time . . .

BY MAX SMITH

MAX SMITH

TO PLANT COVER CROPS—Many L caster County soils are low in orga matter (or humus); this is due to rapid tations, high temperatures and humidi and the tilling of the soil. Green manu crops, or cover crops are the best sub tute for sods and barnyard manure G dens, truck patches, and fields should n be open over winter; the sowing of so winter cover crop such as domestic r grass, field bromegrass, or any of the w ter grains will give wind and water p tection as well as help maintain organic matter

TO WORK LIME AND FERTILIZER INTO THE SOIL Many new seedings of pasture and winter grain will be see ed in the coming month or so, much of the winter grain w be followed by a sod crop for hay or silage If lime ph phorus, and potash is to do much good, it should be work into the soil for at least 4 to 6 inches before the seeding made It takes much longer to do any good when put top of the ground. Soils going to winter grain this fall a then to a legume next spring or summer should get complete soil test now and the requirements added befo the ground is seeded this fall.

TO CLEAN AND SANITIZE RODS FOR BULK MIL MILK TANKS—The measuring rod for bulk tanks shou be kept out of the tank when not in use. After making t reading, wash it thoroughly and hang it on the milkhou wall; before using again, rinse it off and sanitize it beto inserting in to the tank of milk. If the rod is not ke clean, it may spread contamination and give inaccurate rea ings

TO SPRAY ROSES FOR POWDERY MILDEW — Powde Mildew is causing severe damage to roses this summer a fall, the affected leaves and buds have a white powdery a pearance, are dwarfed and distorted, and develop poor The fungicide, Phaltan, is recommended at the rate of fo teaspoons per gallon sprayed weekly for the control of bo mildew and black spot Other fungicides such as maneb captan many be used for black spot and add one tab spoonful of wettable sulfur per gallon for the mildew

(Turn to page 11)

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● Transplant

(From page 1)

minimize the injury to the roots and other plant parts during transplanting, the garden extension specialists caution

Water the plants with enough water to moisten the soil to a depth of 6-8 inches

Using a light sun shade to protect the plants from intense sunlight after they have first been moved may help them recover from the shock of transplanting A bushel or peck basket placed over the tops of the plants makes an excellent sun shade because it lets air and some sunlight in Newspaper can also be used Just lay it lightly over the plants and weight the corners down with stones. Keep the sun shade over the plants during the hottest part of the day As the plants become stronger, it can be left off for longer periods until it's finally removed

● Tomato Harvester

(From page 1)

will be featured at the Vegetable Field Day, set for Wednesday, Sept 13, at the Penn State Horticulture Research Farm five miles west of Pine Grove Mills on Route 45, Centre county

James D Dutt, extension vegetable gardening specialist, announces the demonstrations will give cannery fieldmen and tomato growers an opportunity to see how far mechanical tomato harvesters have advanced

MECHANICAL HARVESTING OF TOMATOES has not entirely eliminated the labor force Skilled sorters must ride the harvester as it works its way down the field but only one sorter is needed to handle as many tomatoes as five workers can pick by hand In this self-propelled model, conveyors carry the fruit into the bulk bins at the rate of 10 to 12½ tons per hour The model shown working in a California field measures 23 feet from blade to vine discharge and weighs a hefty six tons At present only a pear-shaped variety of tomato is solid enough to be handled by this machine, but plant breeders are busy developing round varieties with the characteristics necessary for machine picking

Tours of the vegetable breeding and variety plots, weed control and tour of the farm are scheduled from 9 a m until noon Staff members who are conducting the research will explain the projects and answer questions

Chemical weed control experiments are being conducted on onions, cabbage, beets, carrots, cucumbers, snap beans, lima beans, and tomatoes both direct seeded and transplants Although some of the plots will have passed the harvest period the majority are expected to be at a stage favorable for observation

Dutt explains that many new chemicals look promising for the weeding of vegetable crops, and even direct seeded tomatoes were successfully weeded with chemicals on the Horticulture Research Farm this year

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Mr. Sitler is a graduate of Penn State University, majoring in animal husbandry. He was an Assistant County Farm Agent working closely with 4-H boys and girls. He has been exposed to all segments of the farm industry by working on and for beef and poultry farms throughout the state. Ned was born and raised in York County, where his parents operated a feed store. Call on Ned anytime, allow him to help you with your problems.

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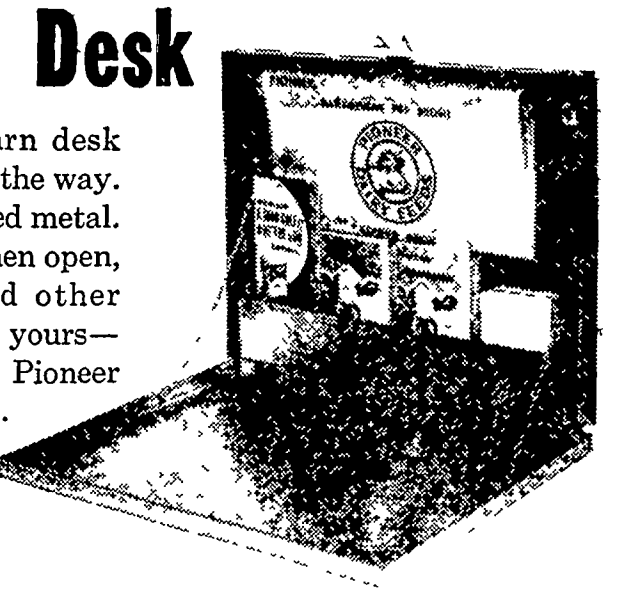

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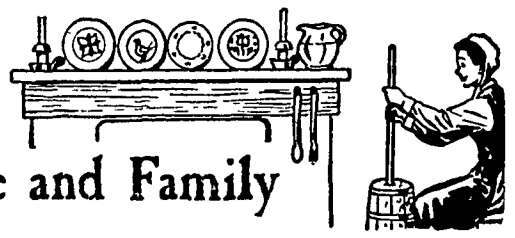

For the Farm Wife and Family

Take A Can Of Salmon

Mrs. Richard C. Spence

Canned salmon is a complete protein food, important for the replacement of worn-out tissues in the body and for building new tissues in growing children. It contains all the essential amino acids the same as meat, cheese, eggs, poultry and other protein foods.

Few foods bring as many valuable contributions to the table in significant quantities as canned salmon. In addition to the calcium present in the flesh of the salmon, there is additional calcium made available by the softening of the bones of the fish during canning so that they become an edible part of the fish.

Iodine is present in canned salmon as well as vitamin A Salmon is rich in niacin, riboflavin and other B group vitamins, which help to prevent deficiency diseases Canned salmon is also an excellent candidate for low calorie diets.

Too frequently American homemakers think of fish only on Fridays; but fish, in addition to being low calorie complete protein food, can contribute infinite variety to weekly meals. Canned salmon is colorful and delicately flavored with popular appetite-appeal It should be included at least once, if not more often in weekly menus

A few hours spent each week planning daily menus can save time and many a food dollar In addition, to this, families whose meals are planned rather than "gathered" each day from the local markets, enjoy more imaginative and varied menus. And variety is one secret not only of weight-control, but of increasing one's energy and feeling of well-being

CREAMED SALMON ROYALE

1 can salmon (7¾ ounces)
Milk (about ¾ cup)
2 tablespoons butter or margarine
2 tablespoons flour
¼ teaspoon salt
Dash pepper
1 teaspoon grated onion
1 egg yolk
2 tablespoons diced pimento
1 tablespoon chopped parsley

Drain liquid from can of salmon into a measuring cup and add milk to make 1 cup of liquid. Pour into a saucepan and heat to boiling. In top of double boiler melt butter or margarine. Remove pan from heat and and return pan to heat stir in flour. Add hot liquid Cook over direct heat, stirring briskly, until sauce is smooth and thickened. Add salt, pepper, and onion, place over simmering water, cover and simmer for 10 minutes. Stir in egg yolk mixed with a little of the hot sauce. Stir in flaked salmon, pimento and parsley and cook for about 3 minutes longer, or until ingredients are hot. Serves 2.

VARIATIONS: Add ½ cup cooked peas or other cooked vegetable; add 2 diced hard-cooked eggs; stir ½ cup diced cheese into sauce add a favorite herb or seasoning to taste such as mustard, paprika, Worcestershire sauce or curry powder

* * *

CURRIED CROQUETTES

1 cup thick white sauce, chilled
1-lb. can of salmon
2 teaspoons grated onion
2 tablespoons chopped parsley
2 cups fresh bread crumbs
Juice of ½ lemon
Dash of pepper
¼ teaspoon curry powder
1 egg mixed with 2 tablespoons water in pie plate
½ cup flour on wax paper
Cooking oil or shortening
¼ cup dry bread crumbs on wax paper

TO MAKE THICK WHITE SAUCE: Drain liquid from a 1-pound can of salmon into measuring cup and add milk to measure 1 cup. Heat

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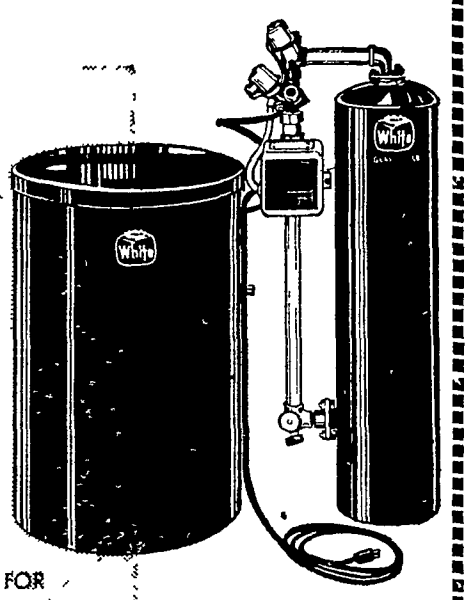

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Melt 2 tablespoons butter (less butter than usual is needed because of the salmon oil in the liquid from the can). Stir in 3 tablespoons flour and the hot liquid Cook stirring, until the sauce is smooth and is very thick. Cook, covered, over simmering water for 10 min.

Empth salmon into large mixing bowl and mash it with fork. Add onion, parsley, fresh bread crumbs lemon juice, pepper and curry and mix well. Stir in the white sauce. Measure mixture ½ cup at a time and roll between palms of hands into a thick roll about 3-inches long Flatten ends and place on cutting board. When 6 rolls have been made, and all mixture has been used, coat them one by one and place on baking sheet. TO COAT: Roll in flour, then in beaten egg and water, then in dry bread crumbs. Chill for several hours, or until next day. TO SHALLOW FRY: Lower the croquettes into shortening 1-½ inches deep in a skillet heated to 390 degrees Fry 3 at a time 2 to 3 minutes, or until golden. Serve hot with a favorite sauce

SALMON SOUFFLE

1 can condensed mushroom soup
½ teaspoon mustard
7¾ ounce can salmon
1 tablespoon chopped parsley
5 eggs

Heat oven to 375 degrees. In a saucepan combine soup and mustard. Stir in liquid from can of salmon and heat until sauce comes to a boil. Separate egg yolks and whites. Beat egg yolks and a little of the hot sauce with a fork until thoroughly blended and stir in to sauce Cook, stirring, over low heat for 3 minutes, being careful not to let the mixture boil. Set aside to cool a little. Mash salmon thoroughly. Add parsley and sauce and again mix and beat thoroughly. Beat egg whites until stiff, but not dry. Pour salmon mixture over egg whites and fold gently until egg whites are thoroughly distributed and mixture is of an even consistency. Pour into souffle dish and bake in the moderately hot oven for 30 min. Serve immediately. Serves 4. Serve with a tossed salad and a hot bread-muffins, biscuits, cornbread are all good.

* * *

SALMON CHOWDER

1 pound can salmon
1 chicken buillon cube
1 cup boiling water
¾ cup chopped onion
½ cup chopped green pepper
1 clove garlic finely chopped
¼ cup butter or other fat melted
⅓ cup salmon liquid
1 pound can tomatoes

(Turn to page 10)

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Take Salmon Can

(From page 9

1 can (8 oz) whole-kernel corn
1 cup sliced okra (optional)
½ teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon thyme
Dash pepper
1 whole bay leaf

Drain salmon, reserving liquid Break salmon into large pieces Dissolve bouillon cube in boiling water Cook onion, green pepper, and garlic in butter until tender Combine all ingredients and cook for 15 min or until vegetables are tender Remove bay leaf Serves 6

* * *

SALMON CASSEROLE

1 pound can salmon
1 cup uncooked elbow macaroni
1 tablespoon chopped green pepper
1 small clove garlic, finely chopped
¼ cup butter or other fat, melted
¼ cup flour
2 teaspoons powdered mustard
¼ teaspoon pepper
2 cups salmon liquid and milk
1 cup grated cheese
1 cup cooked lima beans

Drain salmon, reserving liquid Flake salmon Cook macaroni as directed on the package Drain Cook green pepper and garlic in butter until tender Blend in flour and seasonings Add salmon liquid gradually and cook until thick, stirring constantly Add cheese and continue cooking until cheese melts, stirring constantly Arrange half of the macaroni, lima beans, salmon and sauce in layers in a well-greased, 2-quart casserole Repeat layers Bake in a moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 25 to 30 minutes Serves 6.

* * *

SALMONBURGER

1 pound can salmon
½ cup chopped onion
¼ cup butter or other fat, melted
¼ cup salmon liquid
2 eggs, beaten
½ cup dry bread crumbs
¼ cup chopped parsley
1 teaspoon powdered mustard
½ teaspoon salt
½ cup dry bread crumbs
6 round buttered buns
Lemon wedges

Drain salmon, reserving liquid Flake salmon Cook onion in butter until tender, add salmon liquid, crumbs, egg, parsley, mustard, salt, and salmon Mix well Shape into 6 cakes and roll in the crumbs Place cakes in a heavy frying pan which contains about ⅛ inch of fat, hot but not smoking Fry at moderate heat When cakes are brown on one side, turn carefully and brown the other side Cooking time is approximately 5 to 8 minutes Drain on absorbent paper Place cakes in buns. Serve with lemon wedges

* * *

STUFFED PEPPERS

6 medium green peppers
2 tablespoons butter
3 tablespoons finely chopped onion
3 tablespoons finely chopped celery
7¾ ounce can salmon
1 cup instant rice
¼ cup chopped parsley
½ teaspoon pepper
½ teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon oregano
2 teaspoons chili powder
1 egg, slightly beaten
½ cup shredded cheddar cheese
1-pound can stewed tomatoes
2 teaspoons cornstarch
1 tablespoon cold water

Wash peppers Cut a thin slice from the top of each pepper Scoop out and discard membranes and seeds Place peppers in kettle Cover with boiling water and simmer for 10 minutes Drain and cool slightly.

In a small saucepan melt butter and in it saute onion and celery for 5 minutes Drain liquid from can of salmon into measuring cup and add water to measure 1 cup Pour into saucepan with onions and celery and bring to a boil Add instant rice, cover and remove from heat Let stand, covered for 5 minutes

Meanwhile mash salmon in large mixing bowl Add rice mixture, parsley, salt, pepper, oregano, chili powder and egg and mix thoroughly Empty tomatoes into baking dish Arrange the peppers in dish and fill lightly with the salmon-rice mixture

Top each with part of the cheese and bake in a 350 degree oven for 30 minutes Remove peppers to serving dish Place baking dish over direct heat and stir in the cornstarch mixed to a smooth liquid with the cold water Cook, stirring, for 2 or 3 minutes, or until liquid is slightly thickened Serve the sauce separately

---

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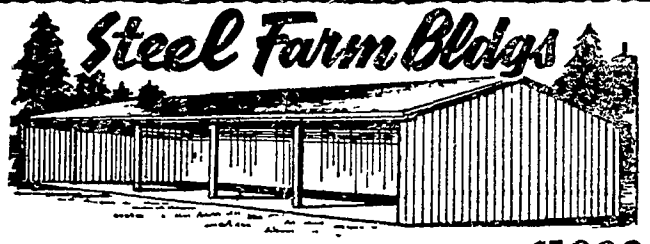

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See us for both long (Model 30-L) and short (Model 30-S) hopper blowers.

Ask us about the Allis-Chalmers plan to finance your time purchase of farm equipment.

ALLIS-CHALMERS
SALES & SERVICE

Grumelli Farm Serv. — Quarryville, Pa.
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L. H. Brubaker — Lititz, Pa.
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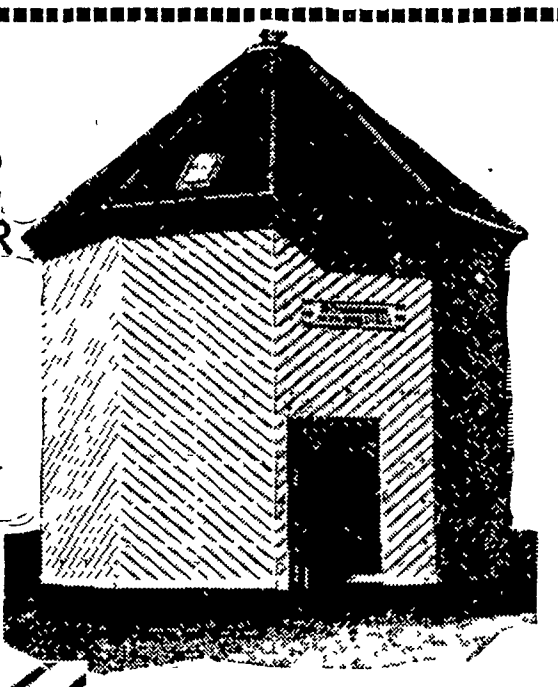
NEW IMPROVED HONEGGER CORN CRIB



Less spoilage and far superior to wire cribs in maintaining good grain quality.

LOW COST — WE PAY FREIGHT
(As low as .43 per bu)

NO EXTRAS TO BUY. All bins and cribs complete with roof, floor, vertical ventilator and horizontal ventilator that also serves as sheller drag space.

STRONG. Diagonal siding over strong 2 x 4 framework. Fastened at each joint with heavy bolts and special steel plates.

EASY TO ERECT. Sections are completely factory built and painted, ready to bolt together.

SEE YOUR NEAREST HONEGGER DEALER
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DAVID B. HURST, Bowmansville, Pa.
ELVERSON SUPPLY CO., Elverson, Pa.
WHITMOYER'S FEED SERVICE, Mt. Aetna, Pa.
OR WRITE OR PHONE

R. H. LAMBERT
215 So. 8th St., AKRON, PENNA.
Phone Ephrata RE 3-4702

• Now Is The Time - -

(From page 4)

TO ORDER FALL FERTILIZER NEEDS—When ordering fertilizer for barley or wheat growers are reminded that phosphorus and potash are the important elements.; many times nitrogen is not needed on small grains and will increase lodging trouble; fertilizers such as 0-20-20 or 0-15-30 are recommended for good soils. This same analysis of fertilizer should be used this fall on alfalfa, clover, or pasture fields; fall fertilization after the last crop is removed and after the grazing season, is recommended.

TO SPRAY FOR FOURTH ALFALFA CUTTING—Several growers have reported rather heavy leaf hopper damage in the recent weeks, the stunted yellow color of the p ants are typical symptoms. Many growers will get the fourth cutting with continued favorable moisture; this means that a spraying with Methoxychlor when the new growth is 4 to 6 inches high will protect the plants and give better growth.

CHANGES IN WILL

Some sections of your will may need to be changed from time to time, says Sanna Black, Penn State extension home management specialist. Reasons for making changes include the need to make special provisions, sale or ownership change in property or belongings, and changes in the family.

The nation's dairy cows produced 122.9 billion lbs. of milk in 1960. This was about one billion pounds up from the year before, says the National Dairy Council. The all-time production record occurred in 1956, with an output of 124.9 billion lbs.

• Alfalfa Sprays

(From page 1)

one to use.

While Dieldrin gave excellent control when applied as directed last fall, good control might be possib e at lower cost with Heptachlor. The latter material normally sells for about half the cost of the former

But, Menusan points out, there is more to consider than cost of materials. The cost of application is the same for either material, and application sometimes costs as much as the spray.

Also worth considering is the time of application of the two materials. While Dieldrin can be applied any time during October and November, Heptachlor should not be applied after the last of October. The FDA approval reads "after the last cutting but before Nov. 15." but we say before November 1, Menusan said.

If the farmer needs his alfalfa for late fall pasture or wants to make a late cutting of hay, he would be able to hold the job off for another month. Menusan cautioned that neither material is recommended after December 1, and that no forage should be harvested, with machine or by grazing, after the field has been sprayed.

Menusan said research in Pennsylvania shows better control with sprays than with the granular form of either material. While both the emulsion and granular Heptachlor have been given clearance by the FDA Penn State is strongly recommending the emulsion.

With either method of application, about one pound of the actual chemical is needed to give control.

Because of the difference in weights of the material, about eight pints of the Heptachlor emulsion per acre would be needed to do the job of six pints of Dieldrin.

For best results, Menusan said, not less than 20 gallons of water per acre should be used Thirty or more gallons will give more complete and even coverage, and is preferred over the smaller amount

Heighth of the forage in the field at spraying time is not an important factor, the insect specialist said, as long as a good spray cover s put on

For the farmer who plans to use the granular material, the recommendations are 50 pounds of a two per cent material, or 40 pounds of a two and a half per cent material. Smaller amounts of a higher analysis granule are not recommended because of the difficulty of spreading the material evenly.

Menusan concluded by cautioning farmers not to spray either of the materials after December 1 and not to harvest any of the sprayed fields before May of 1962

K-137 KimberCHIKS...

10c to 34c MORE NET INCOME THAN OTHER MAJOR EGG STRAINS*

(35c more than average entry in 15 tests)

*Based on final reports in 1959-60 Random Sample Tests in Ariz., B.C., Calif., Fla., Ia., Minn., Mo., C.N.Y., W.N.Y., N.C., Pa., Tenn., Tex., Utah, and Wisc.

In the three 1959-60 tests in which the new K-155 Kimberchik was entered, it equalled the well-known K-137 in net income.

Have us reserve your 1961 Kimber pullets now!

Longenecker's Hatchery

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THE NEW SOIL FUMIGANT FOR TOBACCO SEED BEDS

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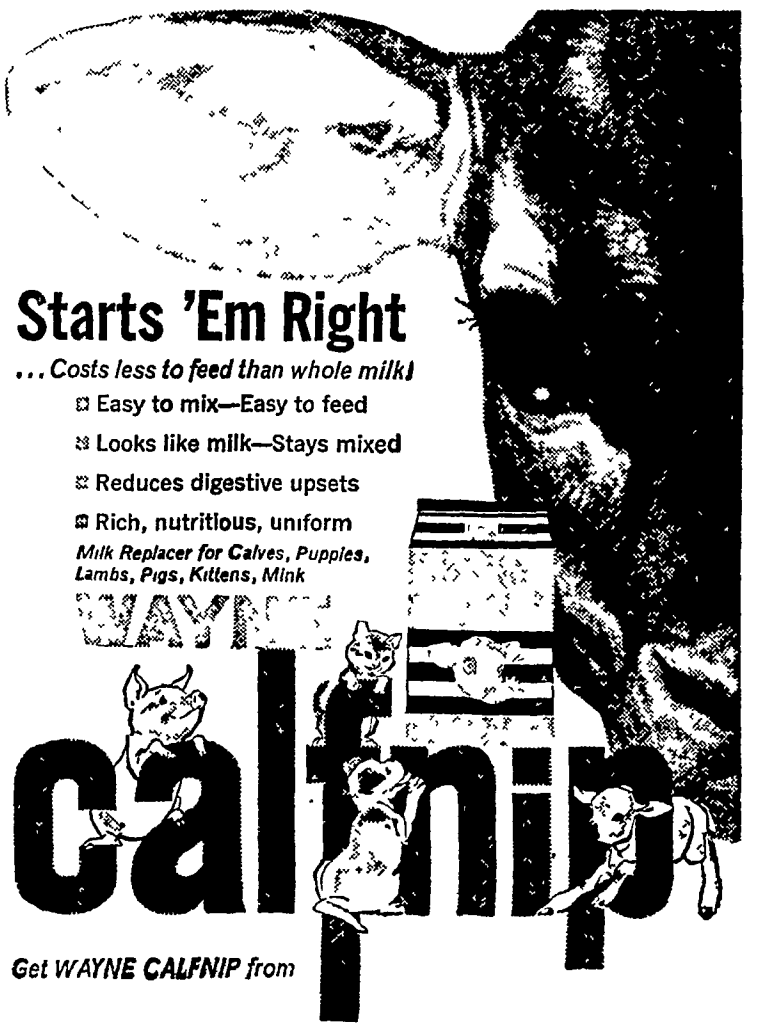

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HERSHEY BROS.
Reinholds

ROSS C. ULRICH, JR.
R. D. 2, Peach Bottom

Best Food Buys

Vegetables Find Buyers Market

A short work-week gives promise that most retail food prices will be unchanged from levels of last week Watch newspaper ads for spot bargains, suggests Tom Piper, Penn State Extension Marketing Agent, as most stores will be attempting to balance inventories after the holiday promotions

Wholesale prices for broiler-fryers have dipped to another new low Retail specials can be anticipated for the next couple of months as supplies in the next ten weeks will be 8 to 10 per cent more than last year Stewing hens are increasing in supply as we enter the fall months, this item now joins the list of good buys Storage stocks of turkeys are 63 per cent over year-ago levels and current production indicates 25- per cent more turkey than last year, another good buy item

Fresh pork picnics and lamb shoulder roasts will appear at featured prices in some stores Beef prices are generally unchanged and economical selections of steaks and roasts will prevail in most markets Small size eggs provide an economical protein choice too

'Depressed and demoralized' is the produce wholesalers expression for the condition of fresh produce prices With local tomatoes, cucumbers, salad greens, eggplant, peppers, sweet corn and squash costing less than any time this season, foodshoppers witness a buyer's market Add to this the outlook expectation of the biggest potato crop since 1946; declining onion prices; and a variety of sources for carrots, celery beets and cooking greens—and the economical buys are numerous. Western lettuce and new sweet potatoes are also lower in price this week-end

The fresh fruit picture is not as varied but peaches, pears, grapes, plumbs, apples and a wide variety of melons provide a wide selection of economically priced fruit Locally grown Bartlett pears prune-plums, and the popular canning varities of peaches are available now

School Lunches

(From page 1)

lunch daily in school through this program, which is operated cooperatively with State and local agencies Some of the increase this year will come as the result of a special $2 5 million fund authorized by Congress to furnish commodity assistance to the schools in some areas of economic need in line with the expanded food distribution policies now being carried out by USDA

Overall, the Department estimates that Federal contribution this year to the school lunch program will reach $268 million In fiscal 1961, Federal contributions totaled $225 million in cash and commodities

The program, in its present form, began in 1946 when Congress passed the National School Lunch Act "to safeguard the health and well-being of the Nation's children, and to encourage the domestic consumption of nutritious agricultural products"

When the new program got underway in the fall of '46, less than one school child out of six was able to buy lunch at school. This year, in its 16th year of operation, one out of every three school children will eat lunch at school Of the total lunches served, about one in 10 is served free to children who cannot afford to pay.

CLEAN SHOES

Clean leather shoes often with saddle soap, and shine frequently with a good paste or cream polish to keep the leather pliable, reminds Bernice Tharp, Penn State extension clothing specialist Dried out leather fibers grind together and cause permanent damage to uppers if the shoes are not polished often Polishing also helps to make leather water resistant.

1941—*20th Anniversary*—1961

SUMMER SALES PROMOTION

Now-Bigger Than Ever!

SAVE-Special Anniversary Prices

MANY—MANY SPECIALS

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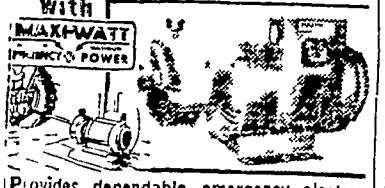
WINCO® POWER INSURANCE TRACTOR GENERATOR with MAXI-WATT



Provides dependable emergency electric power for lights, heat, refrigeration, milk cooler, and water system. New WINCO 12 KW PTO with MAXI-WATT gives Extra Power, Performance, and Value! Belted tractor model and complete line of tractor and engine generators from 1500 to 12,000 watt.

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For Free estimate and size to suit your needs.

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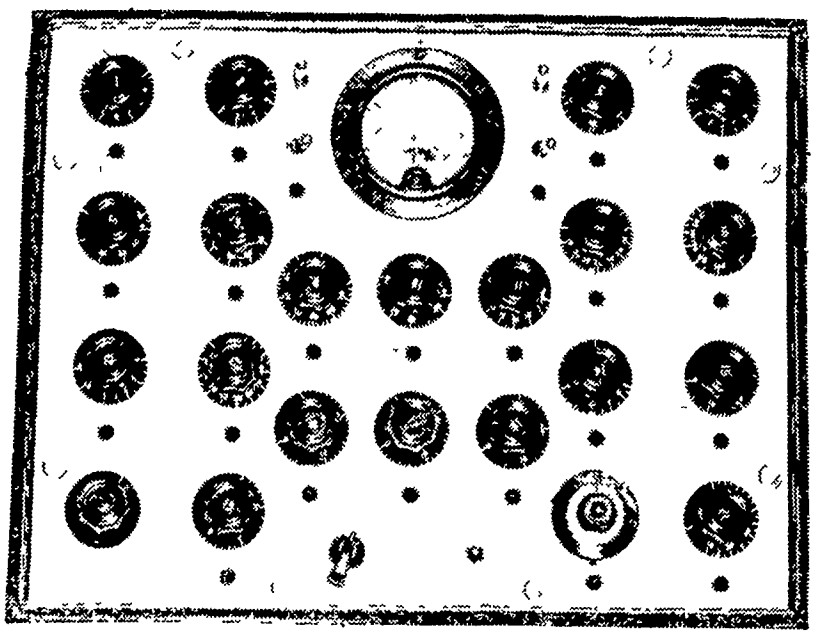
take guesswork out of dairy feeding...



new electronic brain accurately determines optimum feeding level for each cow in your herd.

NEW STEP FORWARD In Scientific & Efficient Dairy Feeding!

This is what dairymen are saying about Farm Bureau's revolutionary "Maximum Profit Dairy Feeding" Program. Take time to discuss "M.P.F." with your FARM BUREAU FIELDMAN — — you'll Be Glad You Did.

START TODAY...FEED THE FARM BUREAU WAY!

For Prompt, Courteous Service, Always, Call ....

Lancaster EX 4-0541
Manheim MOhawk 5-2456
New Holland ELgin 4-2146
Quarryville STerling 6-2126

LANC. COUNTY SERVICES FARM... & HOME SUPPLIES FARM BUREAU

● Lancaster Poultry

(From page 3)

Same; 15. Irvin B Gingrich 1100 SXP, 15-3, NO SALE, 22 bid

16. Same; 17. J W. Eshleman & Sons (Dan Fellenbaum), 6050 WV, 8-6, Meader's Poultry, 12 2; 18. Same, 6350 WV, 8-6, Meader's Poultry, 12 2; 19 Same, 5250 W-V, 9-2, Daniel K Good, 12 2 20 Same, 6050 WV, 9-2, to Daniel K. Good, 12 2.

21 Aaron Shank, 700 LF, Roy E. Ream, 8 8; 22. Garden Spot Broilers Inc, (John L Landis), 5000 WV, 9-4, NO SALE, 12 2 bid 23 Same, 12 1 bid; 24 M&B (Lowell Landis), 3300 WVX 9-1, Daniel K Good, 12 3; 25 D E Horn & Company (Raymond Emig), 3200 WV, 9, Starr Poultry, 12 4;

26 Same (Nevin Flinchbaugh), 5000 WV, 9-2, Starr Poultry, 12 2,27 Same (Guy Larkins), 5000 WV, 9-2, Roy E Ream, 12 3, 28 Same, (Lee Reinecker), 6000 WV, 9-2, Starr Poultry, 12 3; 29 M&B (John Olesh, Jr), 1,-500 WVP, 16, Daniel K Good, 18, 30 Same, W C Mellinger & Son, 17 5

31 Garden Spot Broilers Inc. (Melvin Barge) 5400 WV 9-3, Meader's Poultry, 12 3, 32. Same H W Longacre, Inc, 12 2 33 Same, 3400 WV, 9-3, H W Longacre Inc, 12 2, 34 Same, 3200 WV, 9-3, H W Longacre, Inc, 12 2, 35 Same, 2600 WV, 9-3, H W Longacre, Inc, 11 7.

36 Eshelman's Red Rose Exp Farm, 3750 WV, 9-1, NO SALE, 12 1 bid: 37 Same, 38 Same, 3600 WV, 9-1 Daniel K Good, 12 2, 39 Same, 40 Frank Weidman, 1400 IRP, 14 W C. Mellinger & Son, 18 8.

41 Martin Kready, 750 LF, Roy E Ream, 9 0

ALL "Certified" SEED IS NOT ALIKE

DON'T LET ANYBODY tell you all Certified seed is the same. There IS a difference! A. H. Hoffman Seeds, Inc is not only the largest producer of "Certified" winter grains in Pennsylvania, but the superior quality of Hoffman "Certified" seeds exceed the state certification standards by a wide margin.

FOR EXAMPLE:

Penna. Certification Requirements for Oats		A. H. Hoffman's Certified DUBOIS OATS (3 year average)
99.00% (minimum) —	PURITY	— 99.87%
1.00% (maximum) —	INERT MATTER	— 0.09%
90.00% (minimum) —	GERMINATION	— 93.00%
30 lbs. (minimum) —	WT. PER BU.	— 42.8 lbs.

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Get complete information and prices on Hoffman Wong BARLEY; Norline and DuBois Winter OATS, Red Coat, Pennoll, Dual, and Seneca WHEAT, Balboa and Tetra-Petkus RYE.

Contact your Hoffman Seedman or phone TW 8-3421 for delivery to your farm.

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... fastest growing beef feed

Big sales increases in recent years prove Eastern States BEEFMIX the No. 1 choice of northeastern beef raisers. And for good reasons: You get faster growth . . . heavier finishing weights . . . herd uniformity. BEEFMIX with 32% protein is the preferred growing and finishing supplement . . contains stilbestrol plus balanced proteins, vitamins and minerals.

BEEFMIX gives you:
- *15% to 20% increased growth*
- *Up to 10% better feed efficiency*

Eastern States FARMERS' EXCHANGE
Headquarters West Springfield, Mass

Farm Calendar

(From page 1)

ing plots, mechanical harvesting to be demonstrated

Sept 14—8 p m - Election of the county ASC committee at the ASC office 119 N. Queen St, Lancaster

Sept 14—8 p m - Lititz - Manheim 4-H club to meet at the home of Noah Kreider Manheim R3

Sept 16—District 4-H horse show at Ludwig Corners, Chester County

4-9 p m Chicken barbecue sponsored by the County

Sept 16—1 00 a m - Elizabethtown - Donegal 4-H flower and vegetable club roundup in the Maytown Lutheran Church, sponsored by Farm Women's Society number six

● Chicago Yards

(From Page 2)

1260 lb steers 25 75-26 00 but only one load prime 1320 lbs 25 50 by midweek Bulk choice and prime 900-1400 lb. steers 23 00-25 00 at the close Most prime and mixed choice and prime 1100-1400 lbs 24 00-25 00 Many average to high choice 1100-1350 lbs 23 50-24 50 Many good 950-1150 lbs 23 25-23 50. Several loads high choice and mixed choice and prime 900-1300 lb heifers 23 75 24 50, good 20 75-22 50, with mixed good and choice largely 22-50-23 00.

Cutter, utility and commercial cows 12 50-15 50. Utility and commercial bulls 17 50- 20 00 Few good and choice vealers 22 00-27 00. Several loads and lots medium and good 750 915 lb. feeding steers 22 00-23 25, Medium 600 lb stock steers 22 00

Advertisers will be glad to have you mention Lancaster Farming when answering advertisements.

1961 SPECIAL CATTLE SALES

Abingdon Livestock Market, Inc.

ABINGDON, VIRGINIA — PHONE MArket 8-3551

SALE EVERY THURSDAY — ALL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK

500-1000 LB NATIVE STEERS — NATIVE STEER & HEIFER CALVES

1700 TO 2800 HEAD FOR EACH SALE

First Feeder Steer Sale — Tuesday, September 19th
Angus Steer Sale — Tuesday, October 3rd
Second Feeder Steer Sale — Tuesday, October 10th
State Feeder Calf Sale — Tuesday, October 17th
Tri-State Feeder Calf Sale — Tuesday, October 24th
Third Feeder Steer Sale — Tuesday, October 31st

ALL CATTLE SALES START 1:00 P. M.

Feeder Pig Sale (1000) — Tuesday, November 7th
Feeder Pig Sale (1000) — Tuesday, November 28th

PIG SALES START AT 3:00 P. M.

All pigs will be vaccinated for Cholerea, Wormed, and De-Loused. They will be officially graded by Virginia Division of Markets and will be weighed-in and sold at 3:00 P. M. on sale date.

Tazewell Livestock Market

TAZEWELL, VIRGINIA — PHONE YUkon 2-9921

SALE EVERY MONDAY — ALL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK

Annual Feeder Steer Sale — Wednesday, October 11th

600 NATIVE STEERS — 500 - 1000 LBS.

State Feeder Calf Sale — Wednesday, October 18th

800 NATIVE STEERS AND HEIFER CALVES

All cattle in the sales at both markets will be officially graded by Virginia Division of Markets and will be weighed in on the day preceding the sale date. Check with your County Agent, the Sales Committee or the Markets for further information.

CATTLE SALES START PROMPTLY 1 P. M.

FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WRITE OR CALL

ABINGDON LIVESTOCK MARKET, Inc.

A FEDERALLY SUPERVISED MARKET

ABINGDON, VIRGINIA — PHONE MArket 8-3551

Bulk Spreading Service

Dealers for—
FERTILIZER and LIMESTONE

SMUCKER BROS.
Bird-in-Hand
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DEAD ANIMALS REMOVED PROMPTLY

Will Pay Full Value For Dead Animals
Dealers in Bones, Tallow and Hides

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You save money with our Texaco "All-Star" heating oil service!

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105 Fairview St.
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Public Sales

PUBLIC SALE
of
A VALUABLE FARM
and WOODLOT
to be held
SATURDAY, SEPT. 30, 1961

The undersigned will offer at Public Sale on the premises located 1 mile north of Manheim, ¼ mile off Route 72 near Hernley's Mennonite Church, in Rapho Township, Lancaster Co , Penna.

74 ACRES

more or less, 50 acres in contour farming, 24 acres in meadow with running stream.

Erected thereon is a 2½ STORY FRAME DWELLING consisting of 10 rooms—5 rooms first floor, 5 rooms & bath second floor, plus hot & cold water

LARGE FRAME BANK BARN with hog stable & straw shed attached, 2 cow stables for 17 cows, steer stable tobacco shed with stripping room & dampening cellar, large chicken house for 900 chickens, egg cleaning room & cooling room, 500 bu outside corn crib and 3 brooder houses on premises 2-car garage & macadamed driveway

Buildings have good roofs Gravel soil in high state of cultivation Young fruit trees on premises This property is an ideal location—close to schools & churches

Anyone interested in a farm don't miss this sale

Also WOODLOT of 3A near Union Square will be sold

Persons wishing to view the premises may do so by calling Auctioneer, Manheim MO 5-4136 for an appointment

Sale to begin at 2:00 p m on the farm when terms & conditions will be made known by:

ANNA B. BRUBAKER
Trust
By Lancaster County
National Bank,
Trustee

Rufus K Geib, auct.
Appel, Ranck, Levy & Appel, Atty's.

Try a Classified

SALE REGISTER

Sat. Sept. 9 —12:30 p.m. - Pub. sale Real Estate, Farm Imp. and Household goods. 90 A. farm and 20 dairy cows 7 Mi. S. of Lancaster along Rt 324 1 mi. N. of Marticville. By Maris W. and James H. Hess. Shreiner, Auct

Sat. Sept. 9 — 2 p m. - Pub. sale of 61 A , dairy and obacco farm and 3 A. woodlot. In Elizabeth Twp. along road leading from old Snavely Mill to Brickerville Estate of Landis Huber Landis, Auct.

Auctioneers

Auctioneer
Instructor
Col R E. Knotts
Gallipolis, Ohio
Home Study Course $25 00
Complete with Diploma
Also easy payment p an
Member of National A A.

Tues., Sept. 12 — Pub Sale of Real Estate. Two adjoining farms along Rt. 222 about ½ mi. S. of Quarryvil e Borough in E Drumore Twp. 124 A and 182 A. Dairy farms Estate of Albert H. Fritz and Charles Fritz, Bradley, auct.

Tues., Sept. 19 — 2 p.m. - Pub. sale of 97 A farm located midway between Ephrata and Akron, fronting on Parkview Heights Road and Steinmetz Road By John D. and Annie Z. Weaver. Horst, Auct.

Sat. Sept. 23 — 2 p..m DST - Pub Sale of 137 A. dairy and tobacco farm 8 mi. S. of Lancaster along old Rt. 222 just N. of Refton By John E. Reihl. Diller and Kreider, Aucts.

Sat. Sept. 30—Pub Sale of farm and wood'ot on road rom Rt 72 to Elizabethtown One mile West of Ruhl's Church and ½ mi W of Union Square By David Stoner, C. H. Wolgemuth, Auc

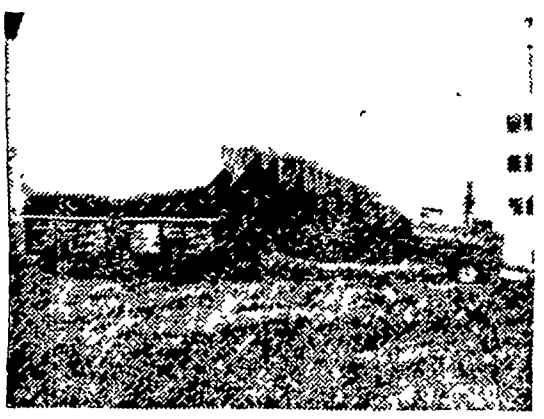
Sat. Sept. 30 — 2 p m. - Pub. sale of 74 A. farm and 3 A. woodlot 1 mi. N. of Manheim off Rt. 72 near the Hernley's Mennonite Church. By the Anna B. Brubaker Trust. Geib, auct.

It pays to buy eggs from refrigerated cases and get them into the home refrigerator as soon as possible. Louise Hamilton, Penn State extension foods specialist, explains that eggs left in a warm car on an extended shopping trip lose quality just as they do if left in a warm room.

As early as 1859, 24 newspapermen covered the U. S Senate for 21 newspapers and the Associated Press while 51 reporters covered the House of Representatives

NORTHERN VIRGINIA
FEEDER CATTLE SALES
Farmers Livestock Exchange, Inc.
WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA
6,000-Angus-Hereford-Shorthorn-6,000
Yearl ng Sale—September 22 - 1 P.M. (DST) 1,500
Steers & Heifers - polled or dehorned - 500 to 1000 lb.
FEEDER CALF SALES
First Sale—October 6, 1961 - 1 P.M. (EST) 3,000
(Feeder Calf Show - 10 A.M.)
Second Sale—October 27, 1961 - 1 P.M. (EST) 1,500
Steers and Heifers - 300 lb. to 700 lb. Polled or de horned - Vaccinated Blackleg, Malignant Edema and Hemorrhagic Sep icemia. Heifers from Bangs and TB tested herds and vaccinated with "Strain 19" Guaranteed No Bred Heifers or Stags All sales state sponsored and graded Eligible for interstate shipment.
For Information - Write or Phone: MO 2-1211
NORTHERN VIRGINIA LIVESTOCK PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATION, INC.
I. Fred Stine, Sale Mgr. - Box 440; Winchester Va.

ATTENTION FARMERS!
DON'T LET YOUR TOBACCO CROP BE RUINED!
Ventilate with a Dryer or Fan
Prices Start at $475. up



LOW DOWN PAYMEN
36 MONTHS TO PAY

Models in:
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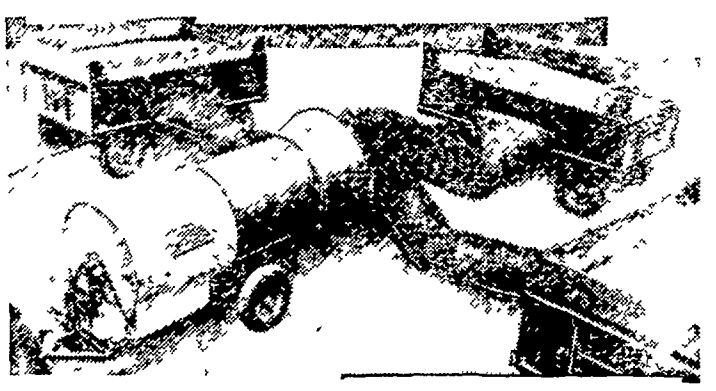


D. L. Diem & Sons
LITITZ, PA. PHONE MA 1

PUBLIC SALE
— OF —
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE
Saturday, Sept. 23, 1961
Located 8 miles south of Lancaster, along old 222, just north of Refton, in Strasburg Twp., Lancaster Co., Pa.
137 Acre Dairy and Tobacco Farm
Approximately: 93 acres tillable, 34 acres in meadow and pasture, 10 acres of woodland.
Buildings consisting of a
STONE BANK BARN
room for 20 cows, 20 steers, 2000 broilers, horse stable for 10 head Silo, Milk house, Corn barn, etc.
OLD STONE HOUSE
two wells, nice stream of water running through pasture, Pequea creek borders the farm on the west.
This is a good cropper, with about 700 ft frontage along old 222.
10% down payment on sale day, balance on or before April 1, 1962.
Sale at 2 00 D S.T. when terms will be made known by:
John E. Riehl
WILLOW STREET R1
Diller & Kreider, Aucts.
Ralph W. Eby Jr , Attorney

PUBLIC SALE
—OF—
VALUABLE REAL ESTATE
Tuesday, Sept. 12, 1961
1:00 O'CLOCK D.S.T.
Situated along west side of Route 222 about ½ mile south of Quarryville Borough in East Drumore Township, Lancaster County, Pa. Properties known as Albert H. Fritz Farms.

FARM #1 contains 182 acres, 9 perch, more or less erected thereon is an 8 ROOM BRICK DWELLING with summer kitchen, bath, hot water oil heat (summer-winter hookup

LARGE FRAME BARN equipped with 49 comfort stalls, 9-box stalls, barn cleaner and milk dumping station with glass pipeline leading to milkhouse.

MILKHOUSE equipped with 600 gallon milk tank, automatic oil heater, shower room, toilet and washbowl.

2 LARGE CEMENT STAVE SILOS.

TOBACCO SHED with large dampening cellar and stripping room.

Cornbarn, wagonshed and Garage combined. Chicken house, hog pen and other buildings.

Also erected on said property is a 5 ROOM TENANT HOUSE with bath, hot air oil heat. Well on premises.

FARM #2 contains 124 acres, 108 perch, more or less, situated on west side of Route 222 adjoining Farm #1 on the south

Erected thereon is an 8 ROOM FRAME DWELLING with heat, running water and electric

BANK BARN with tobacco shed attached, dampening cellar and stripping room.

Other buildings include hogpen and cornbarn

Macadam lanes to both properties

Both have adequate meadowland and running water

Farm Pond on #1. All land in high state of cultivation

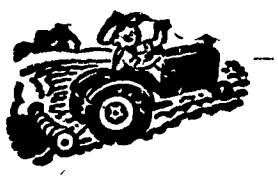
These outstanding farms, ideally located, are worthy of the attention of anyone interested in farming on a large scale.

Inspection of dwelling may be made August 26, September 2 and 9 by contacting Earl Harnish, phone STerling 6-3730

Sale to be held on Farm #1 at 1:00 p m D S T, when terms and conditions will be made known by the undersigned

F. MARIAN FRITZ
FLORENCE M KEEFER
CLAIR L. WADE
LANCASTER COUNTY NATIONAL BANK
Executors of the estate of
ALBERT H. FRITZ, Deceased
And the Devisees in the Estate of
CHARLES FRITZ, Deceased

Kersey Bradley, Auctioneer
Windolph, Burkholder and Hartman,
Paul F McKinsey, Attorneys



CLASSIFIED ADS

Farm Equipment

For Sale: Milking unit and piping for six cows Four 80 lb milk cans used slightly Milk pail, teat cups Write Box #6, Lancaster Farming, P. O. Box 1524, Lancaster, Penna.

1 Black gas range
ALL SIZES OF USED MILK COOLERS.
CLARK ELECTRIC
R1, Kinzers, Pa.
Ph Intercourse SO 8-8501

Low priced "36 fans for sheds and steer barns. Hiestand, Inc., Marietta R 1, Ph HA 6-9301.

International forage harvester, Model 36 with grasshead. John Deere "A" tractor, Farmall M & Super M tractor, WC, WD, & WD-45 tractors. Grumelli Farm Service, Quarryville, ST 6-3630.

John Deere 50 and 60 tractors Wood Bros. New Idea, McCormick Deering, Case, Allis Chalmers, Oliver and JD one and two row mounted and pull type corn pickers New 1,200 bushel corn cribs, $295.00.
KEENER EQUIPMENT COMPANY
Lancaster, Ph. LO 9-9861

Complete irrigation set. In good shape. Less than half price Over 2,000 ft pipe 4" pump, 25 sprinklers Large sprinkler gun. Jacob R Hershey, R1, Quarryville, Pa. Phone ST 6-3935.

Mojonnier bulk milk tank. Air cooled unit with 150 gallon capacity. Very good condition. Ph. MAdison 6-6592.

John Deere Crawler tractor; 300 Utility tractor and plow.
Snavely's Farm Service
New Holland EL 4-2214

180 Amp. Lincoln Welder, $125.00. Hiestand, Inc., R1, Marietta. Ph HA 6-9301.

New JOHN DEERE #15A PTO choppers. #55 blower. with conveyor, with belt or PTO drives available Special low prices LANDIS BROS, INC, Lancaster, Pa., EX 3-3906.

Household Goods

Sales & Service: Water Heaters - Washers & Dryers - Ben-Hur Freezers, Bottled Gas, Tappan Ranges. Benj. Shenk, Lampeter, Pa. Ph. EX 7-2486.

Used electric ranges. Used General Electric refrigerator good condition. New General Electric AM-FM radios. Close out prices.
L. H. BRUBAKER
350 Strasburg Pike, Lanc.
EX 7-5179 Lititz MA 6-7766
Strasburg OV 7-6002

Help Wanted

Farm Mgr—Operator with beef cattle experience Must be honest, capable, neat and industrious. Ph. EX 2-6127.

Local Classified Advertising Rates

Use This Handy Chart To Figure Your Cost

Words	(1) Issue	(3) Issues
20 (Min.)	$1 00	$2 40
21	1 05	2 52
22	1 10	2 64
23	1 15	2.76
24	1 20	2 88
25	1 25	3.00

KEYED ADS (Ads with answer coming to a Box Number, c/o Lancaster Farming): 25c additional.

Ads running 3 or more consecutive times with no change billed at 4c per word each time with 80c minimum.

DEADLINE: Wednesday morning of each week's publication. Positively no ads accepted after noon Wednesday.

LANCASTER FARMING, P. O. Box 1524, Lancaster, Pa.
Ph. EX 4-3047 or 4-3572.

Mail Box Market

For Sale Toy Fox Terrier pups and suckling pigs Ph. Lititz MA 6-6516.

For Sale. Seventeen suckling pigs C Roy Bixler, R1, Marietta, Pa Ph HA 6-4539

Miscellaneous

EYSTERITE
A new, much-improved FERTILIUM 100% natural COMPOST that drills like a fertilizer Contains soil conditioner, humus, "trace elements" growth substances, beneficial soil organisms and keys to unlock plant nutrients already in your soil. Avoid all chemicals Manufactured and distributed by RANCK BROS, R D. 2, Gap, Pa Tel. HI 2-4597.

AKC Black Minature Poodles $80 and $100. Ph. EX-7-0554.

Dual seed wheat. Natural grown from certified seed Recleaned $2 00 per bushel. Price subject to change John M. Stoltzfus, R2, Box 154, Narvon, Pa 2 Miles North-east White Horse.

For the most economical source of nitrogen use anhydrous amonia. Supplied and applied by Hiestand, Inc., R D. 1, Marietta. Ph HA 6-9301.

For Sale Balboa Rye. Cleaned & treated. C Martin Greenleaf, R1, Oxford, Pa Ph. Kirkwood LA 9-2704.

Does your roof leak? Is your spouting bad? Are you ashamed of the paint coming off your house? If so, call Ralph F. Kline, a RELIABLE CONTRACTOR Lancaster LO 9-0841; - Ephrata RE 3-1224 - Columbia MU-4-9429; Lititz MA 6-7474.

FOR THE WOMEN
PLASTIC FREEZER CONTAINERS. Square pints, $9 95; quarts, $15.00; half gallons, $25 95, per hundred, postpaid. Lids included Sample pint - 25c. Oxboro, Box 7031 AB, Minneapolis 11, Minn.

Dual wheat and rye for seed, cleaned and treated Brooklawn Farm, Phone LO 9-1580.

Farms For Sale

Near Elizabethtown — 50 acre farm, 9 room brick house with conveniences, barn, shedding for 6 acres of tobacco, room for 2,000 hens Walter Hess, R1, Bainbridge, Pa. Phone Elizabethtown EMpire 7-2965.

313 Acres. 12 miles southeast of York. 3 complete sets of buildings Very productive level land Modern dairy set up. Over 6000' of state highway frontage A real showplace for $100,000 00 288 Acres Dairy 2 good houses, very rich land with 156 acres tillible. Balance pasture and woods. $59,500. For more information call: Bathon Realtors, Spring Grove, Pa, R2 Ph. Spring Grove, 223-9341. York 3-1889, evenings.

MANHEIM AREA
16 Acre Farm. 5 acres tillable - 11 room Brick house - divided for 2 families - Includes house trailer with one room addition. Barn equipped for hogs and tobacco Borders Chiques creek. Has chicken houses. Very fertile soil A good buy. Call today Only $16,C00.
MANOR TOWNSHIP
108 acres fertile farm - accomodate 100 steers - silo - 3 sheds for 18 acres tobacco - 3,500 laying hen capacity. Three stone houses - oil heat - modern baths and kitchens - running water and stream - one mile road frontage. Call for appointment.

RED ROSE REAL ESTATE
2207 COLUMBIA AVENUE,
LANCASTER, PENNA.
Tel EX 4-0725

Agents Wanted

Run a spare-time Greeting Card and Gift Shop at home Show friends samples of our new 1961 Christmas and All-Occasion Cards and Gifts Take their orders and earn to 100% profit No experience necessary Costs nothing to try. Write today for samples on approval. Regal Greetings, Dept. 60, Ferndale, Michigan

Poultry & Supplies

Egg washers, new and used Hiestand, Inc, Marietta R1, Ph HA 6-9301.

Now is the time to have your dairy barn or chicken house air conditioned by Vent-O-Matic Control ventilation without drafts All installation guaranteed. Also other used fans. Also Chore Time poultry equipment Hiestand, Inc, Marietta R1, Ph HA 6-9301.

Warren-Darby DX Leghorns are great layers. Warren-Darby Associate Hatchery Keener Poultry Farm, R D 1 Elizabethtown. Ph. EM 7-3246

Ghostly Pearl Pullets
MOORE FARMS
780 Eden Road, Lancaster
Phone LO 9-0416

KimberCHIKS
from Hubbard Farms
MAKE MONEY
K-137
1961 Model

HUBBARD FARMS
Walpole, N H. Chicks Statesville, N.C.
Lancaster, Pa. Grove City, Pa.

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BrownEggProduction
USE
J. J. WARREN
SEX-SAL-LINKS
AMSTUTZ HATCHERIES
CALL
PAUL METZLER
New Holland EL 4-2232

HUBBARD
496

HEAVY PRODUCERS OF LARGE BROWN EGGS
HUBBARD FARMS • Walpole, N H
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H & N
"Nick Chick"
or Mark II
DAY OLD OR STARTED
Pullet Chicks
FLORIN FARMS
Mt. Joy OL 3-9891

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PAUL, The Realtor
255 E. Phila. St. York, Pa

Stanley H. Deiter
Auctioneer & Appraiser
LAMPETER
Ph. Lancaster EX 4-1786

Mail Box Market

FREE, Subscribers to Lancaster Farming will receive one advertisement each month in our Mail Box Market Subscribers using the Mail Box Market will be governed by the following rules: Limit your advertisement to five lines which means not over 25 words: All advertisements must be in our hands by Wednesday noon or same will be held over for next week's paper; No business advertisements accepted.

For Sale Ponies, very tame 2 brood mares, ride or drive 18 months old filly. 2 weanling fillys and 2 weanling studs Reasonable price Ph Millersville TR 2-7369.

New or used McCormick Ensilage cutter, No. 9 - 16 inch Elias Beiler, R D 1, Bareville, Pa at Musser's School House

450 Hy-Line pullets, starting to lay Tripple vaccination Arthur Kraybill Elizabethtown, EM 7-1495

For Sale Pure bred corriedale ewe, no papers. Also 2 black faced ewes, grade, large sheep, reasonably priced Mrs. Walter Sherer, of near Beackler's store, Sporting Hill Phone, Manheim MO 5-3328

Livestock For Sale

FOR SALE: Wisconsin Dairy Cows, close up, and fresh and quite a few to freshen later Very liberal credit terms given to you Amish and Mennonite farmers in the Dairy Business. Let our cows pay for themselves Drop a card giving location and name I GREENBERG & SON, Highway 206, Mount Holly, N J AMherst 7-1101. 50 years of Experience

Horse and Pony
SALE
Mon. Eve'g, Sept. 11
MARTIN'S
SALES STABLES
BLUE BALL, PA.
Lancaster County
We sell on commission, rates 5%
Pass-out fees, $5.00
PAUL Z. MARTIN
Ph. New Holland EL 4-6671

New Holland Sales Stables
Horse Sale — Every Monday at 11 A. M.
Dairy Cattle Every Wednesday at 12:30
Beef Cattle and Calves— Every Thursday at 12:30
JOHN H. GINGRICH, Mgr.
Ph. New Holland EL 4-2194 New Holland, Pa.

STOCKER and FEEDER
SALE
FRIDAY, SEPT. 15
7:15 P. M.
400 HEAD
ALL WEIGHTS & BREEDS
Vintage Sales Stables, Inc.
VINTAGE, PA.
Frank Dussinger, Manager

224th GARDEN SPOT SALE—THURSDAY, SEPT. 14
LANCASTER, PA.
Sale held on the J. M. Brubaker Farm located in Village of Willow Street, 4 miles south of Lancaster, Pa. Just off Routes 72 and 222.
75 REGISTERED HOLSTEINS
(Close springing and just fresh cows and heifers — Service Bulls — Heifer Calves)
All Bang's Certified, T B Accredited, Bang's Vacc, 30 day tested Nearly all eligible to ship anywhere
Real Tops Feature This September Garden Spot !
● From—Gordon Ainslie, Curries, Ont ** A "VG" 5 yr old with 17,240 M at 2 yrs and 18,119 M at 3 yrs (SA) Dam is "VG" by "Franco" with 18,000 M; 2nd dam with 14,000 M Due at sale time and a real prospect for any herd Also, there will be 10 other hand-picked top to accompany her Be sure you see them sell ● From—Abram Rittenhouse, Lansdale, Pa—A "Tony" dtr with 554 at 4 yrs and 568 at 5 yrs Just fresh and selling with her heifer calf. A real one ● From—Harry R Dick, York Pa. —A lovely 2 yr old dtr of "Ivanhoe" just ready to calve at sale time, also a Rolling Knoll Gracious Mister dtr also ready at sale time ● From—Ellsworth Dunkle, Kings Ferry, N Y—A "Wimarjo" dtr with 486 at 3 yrs and out of a 740-lb dam She is due after the sale to the great Winterthur Zeus Victor Ilex at NYABC ● From—Carl & Paul Heisler, Tamaqua, Pa—2 good cows with good records One is by Osborndale Fobes Sir Ormsby and other by Hartog Prilly Piebe Both due at sale time ● From—Allen Lee Stoltzfus, Honey Brook, Pa — A Rosafe Supreme Reflection dtr. due after sale to Osborndale Ivanhoe ● From —Leon Ballard, Troy, Pa — Two top heifers due just after sale. One by Cochran Sovereign Fairbrae, other by Woodard Burke Wallace Both are bred to Woodbourne Inka Reflector. Make your plans now to attend this September Garden Spot! We'll have lots of things to please you!
Sale starts 12:00 Noon Lunch Available Catalogs
R. AUSTIN BACKUS, INC., Sale Mgrs. and Auctioneers, Mexico, N. Y.
EARL L. GROFF, Local Rep., Strasburg, Pa.

Crop Summary

Heavy Tobacco Harvest Advances

Tobacco harvest continued in Lancaster County this week with farmers reporting one of the heaviest green crops in years. Leaves of exceptional size are reported in all sections of the county. Dry curing season weather is needed to get the high percentage of moisture down to safe levels Cutting of the crop has passed its peak, but a few crops around the county have some growing to do. It appears very unlikely that any of the crop will be caught by frost

Pasture conditions are excellent in most of the county for this time of year and some of the southern county pastures which had started to turn brown have made a good recovery. Hay is still being made with the quality varying from average to good.

The hot muggy weather provided excellent growing conditions for the maturing of the county's corn crop Heavy ears in many fields have begun to break over and in a few fields some drying of the husks is noted. Reports from around the county indicate that the grains are beginning to dent on many farms. Silo filling is in full swing with the crops filling the silos well.

Tomato harvest continued at high levels this week with good quality and yields being reported from around the county The crop is ripening fast and green tomatoes continue to make good growth.

Fairly good working conditions prevailed throughout the week, the Pennsylvania Crop Reporting Service said in its weekly crop and weather summary. Soil moisture was short in a few areas, causing a delay in plowing and the maturing of some crops.

All fruit in the state is in good condition and harvesting of apples and peaches continues. The peach harvest in the southeast has passed its peak. The peach crop is of good size and quality but short in quantity. Little or no insect damage is reported.

At present, the state agriculture department agency said, everything points to a good potato harvest. An early freeze is not expected to hurt the crop in Potter county but there is some concern over an early freeze in Erie County.

Plowing for fall grains continues throughout much of the state.

Farm Prices

Pa. Farmers Reverse Nat'l Trend

Harrisburg — Pennsylvania farmers failed to match a national increase in farm prices during August the State Crop Reporting Service announced today.

Farm product prices in the Keystone State averaged 3 percent lower than in July, although nationally prices advanced about 2 per cent.

Lower prices for livestock, fruit and vegetables accounted for most of the decrease in Pennsylvania. Slightly higher prices for dairy products and food grains helped offset the decline.

The blend price of milk advanced seasonally 15 cents per hundredweight to $4.65 and poultry and egg prices remained about steady with July levels Beef cow, veal calf, and lamb prices dropped from 40 to 90 cents per hundredweight.

Vegetables showed a general price decline as harvest volume increased. The price drop was lead by sweet corn (from $5 30 per cwt. in July to $3 95 in August), and tomatoes (from $12 per cwt. to $6 80). These prices are an average for both processing and fresh market use.

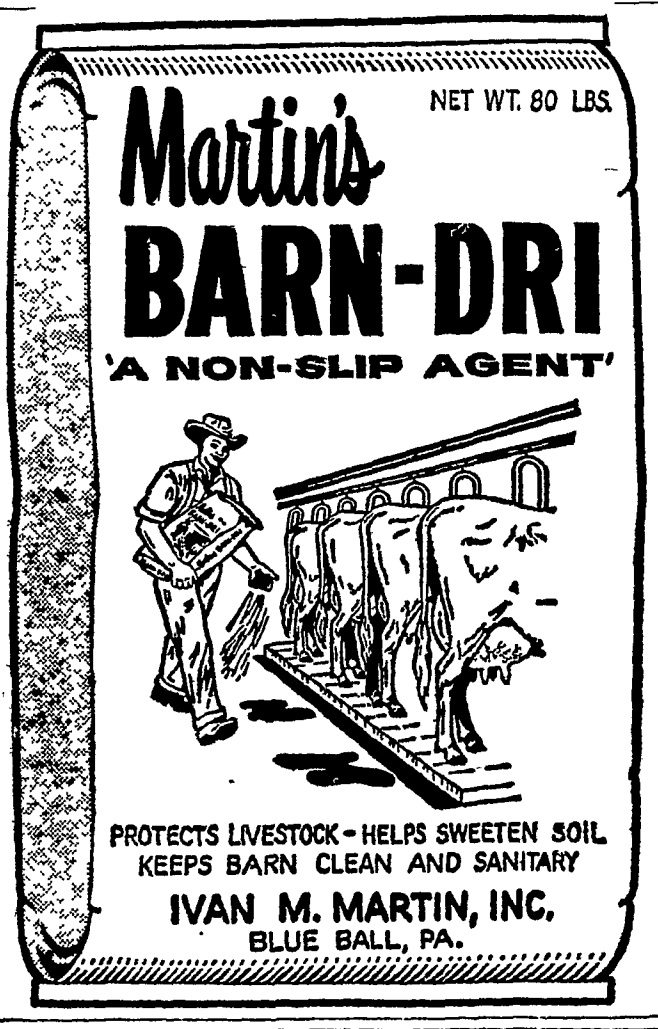
Apple prices also fell as harvest of summer varieties increased.

The index of prices received, the barometer of farm income, was 220 per cent of the 1910-14 base of 100 The index of 226 in mid-July and 225 a year ago.

Nationally, farmers received higher prices for beef cattle, milk, hogs, cotton and wheat. Commercial vegetable and potato prices were down sharply.

The parity index, the ratio of prices received by farmers to prices paid by farmers, dropped from 75 in mid-July to 73 in mid-August in Pennsylvania. The national parity ratio gained one point and stands at 80.

Roaring Maples Dean Belle, a Holstein cow owned by Harold K. Book, Ronks R1, produced 14,841 lbs. milk and 587 lbs. butterfat in 339 days on twice daily milking as a 4-year-old.



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PENNA. CERTIFIED SEED WHEAT

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- Cert. Pennoll Wheat

- Cert. Norline Winter Oats
- Cert. DuBois Winter Oats
- Cert. Hudson Barley
- Cert. Wong Barley

Balbo & Tetra Petkus Rye

Alfalfa - Timothy - Clovers - Grasses

P. L. ROHRER & BRO., INC.

SMOKETOWN Phone Lanc. EX 7-3539

Steer Feeders—

PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH CATTLE GOING ON FEED

Digestive disorders and a slight transient depression in appetite in newly-arrived cattle in the feedlot have been problems for a number of years. There are numerous causes:

1. The sudden change in type of feed, for example, from grass and milk to grain, silage and/or hay and a protein supplement.
2. Too rapid pushing of grain concentrates.
3. Too much protein.
4. Not enough roughage.
5. Too much high quality roughage.
6. Unpalatable feed.
7. Too much green chopped legume or grass soilage.
8. Feeding soft or immature corn. If not moldy, soft corn is satisfactory, but animals must be accustomed to it gradually (Morrison[1]).
9. Too much green chopped corn causing green corn poisoning.
10. Too much silage fed to lighter weight calves. Calves do not have the digestive capacity to obtain their total digestible nutrients from a full feed of silage alone.
11. Digestive disorders caused by infections.
12. In addition, in connection with supplements containing an antibiotic, there is an adjustment of the rumen microflora to the antibiotic. This may cause a slight depression in rumen function and reduce appetite for 24 to 36 hours after the initial feeding. Softer feces also may be noticed. This effect is transient and after 36 to 48 hours the appetite should be restored to normal.

For a successful and profitable steer feeding program designed to minimize these problems contact any Miller & Buchong Service Representative or call us direct at Lancaster, EXpress 2-2145.

Green Pasture Livestock Feeds and Good Management

"A winning combination for any cattlemen".

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